



TECHNOLOGY PARTNER PROGRAM

1. Deployment of Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall with Nutanix Calm
2. Applying Microsegmentation with Nutanix Flow and Palo Alto Networks VM-Series

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Partner Information

Partner information	
Date	September 27, 2019
Partner Name	Nutanix and Palo Alto Networks
Web Site	https://www.nutanix.com & https://www.paloaltonetworks.com
Product Name	Nutanix Calm & Flow, Palo Alto Networks Panorama & VM-Series
Partner Contact	alliances@nutanix.com ; nutanix@paloaltonetworks.com
Support Contact	https://www.nutanix.com/support-services/product-support
Product Description	Automated deployment of Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Next-Generation Firewall and Microsegmentation

Use cases for integration into Palo Alto Networks Next-Generation Security Operating Platform

Use Case No. 1: Micro-Segmentation

- **Challenge:** Virtual applications running on the same host are difficult to selectively segment without complex network design and configuration, often requiring hairpinning traffic and negatively impacting performance. This may lead to increased threat exposure or vulnerabilities in your virtualized environments.
- **Answer:** Micro-segmentation helps reduce the attack surface by preventing lateral movement across your east-west traffic. This is accomplished by deploying VM-Series integrated with Nutanix Flow. Use the Nutanix Calm blueprint to create service chains and deploy VM-Series on every AHV host. With Nutanix Flow, specific traffic can be transparently directed to the VM-Series firewall in the service chain for deep packet inspection based on the user-defined Nutanix Flow policy.

Use Case No. 2: Virtual Desktop Infrastructure

- **Challenge:** Virtual desktops are growing in popularity, but hosting all of these desktops within your core data center also dramatically increases your attack surface without the proper protections in place. The dynamic nature of these desktops can also make security management challenging.
- **Answer:** To address this concern, Nutanix Flow can isolate groups of virtual desktops with a simple security policy and work with VM-Series on AHV to inspect and enforce Layer 7 controls as well as block threats across the virtual desktop infrastructure.

Palo Alto Networks Products for Integration

- Panorama (8.1 & 9.0)
- PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Image (8.1 & 9.0)

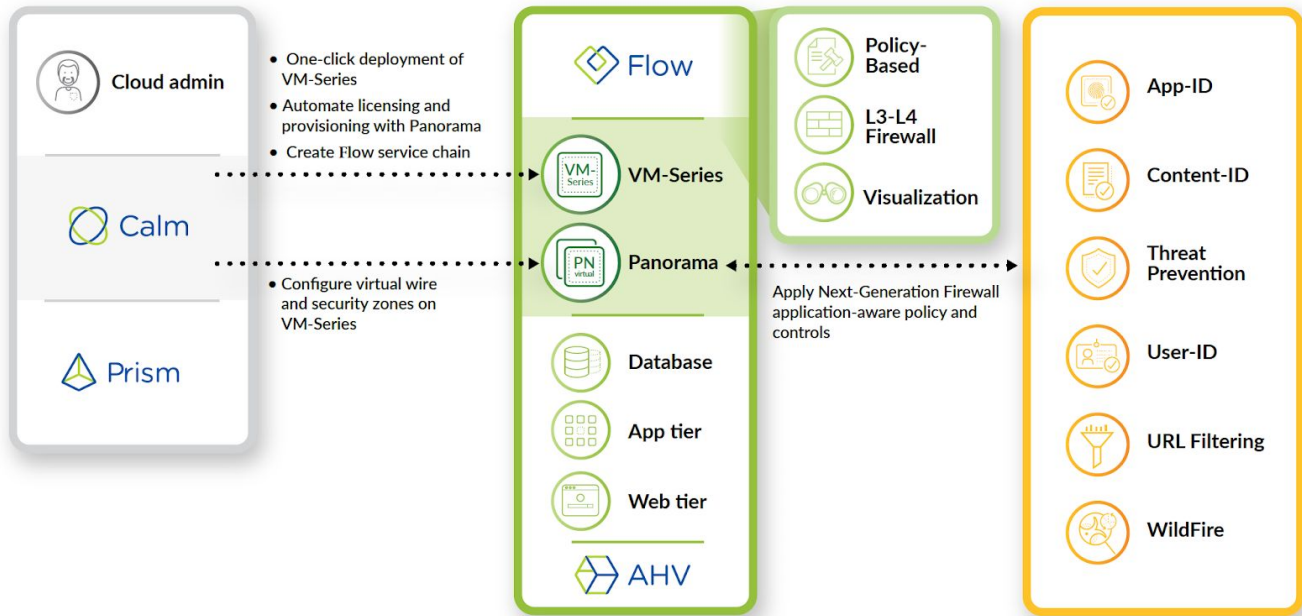
Palo Alto Networks Product	Integration Status	Palo Alto Networks versions tested	Nutanix Versions
AutoFocus			
Cortex XDR			
Cortex XDR Analytics			
MineMeld			
NGFW			
Panorama		PAN-OS 8.1 & PAN-OS 9.0	Prism Central 5.10.6 AOS 5.10.6 with AHV Calm 2.7.0 -or- Prism Central 5.11 AOS 5.11 with AHV Calm 2.7.1
Prisma Access			
Prisma Cloud			
Prisma SaaS			
Traps			
VM-Series		8.1 & 9.0	Prism Central 5.10.6 AOS 5.10.6 with AHV Calm 2.7.0 -or- Prism Central 5.11 AOS 5.11 with AHV Calm 2.7.1
WildFire			
Other			

Integration Benefits

When integrated with Palo Alto Networks VM-Series next-generation virtual firewalls, Flow's ability to control traffic is augmented with industry-leading threat prevention capabilities. While micro-segmentation can help reduce the attack surface of a Nutanix environment, VM-Series threat prevention services ensure that threats attempting to penetrate the perimeter, move laterally across legitimate network connections, or exfiltrate data are detected and stopped. Real-time threat intelligence feeds arm VM-Series with the latest threat signatures

detected across the entire Palo Alto Networks install-base to protect Nutanix environments from the latest zero-day threats.

Integration Diagram



Palo Alto Networks Configuration

Bootstrap ISO

To provide a zero-touch configuration of the Next-Generation Firewall VM-Series instances, which includes automatic licensing and subscription to a Panorama centralized management server, the Bootstrap ISO image provides the configuration elements necessary.

The contents of the Bootstrap ISO image consist of four directories off the root of the ISO filesystem – within two of the four directories are files containing the requisite configuration data. While other configuration elements are possible, they are outside the scope of this guide and are not required for deploying VM-Series with Nutanix Calm.

Generate VM-Auth-Code

Prior to creating the Bootstrap ISO image, you must first generate the VM-Auth-Code. Log into Panorama via the command-line interface (CLI), and issue the following command:

```
request bootstrap vm-auth-key generate lifetime <1-8760>
```

For example, to generate a key that is valid for 24 hours, enter the following:

request bootstrap vm-auth-key generate lifetime 24

VM auth key 755036225328715 generated. Expires at: 2019/12/29 12:03:52

Bootstrap ISO Image Creation

Create a new folder called *bootstrap* on your computer. Within that folder, create four folders as follows:

config

- init-cfg.txt* (case-sensitive text file)

content

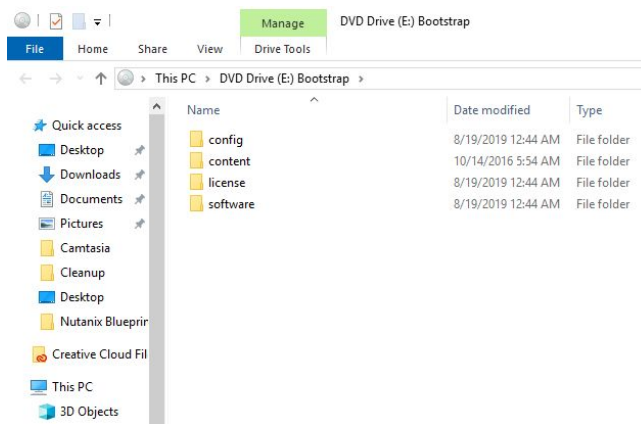
- Empty*

license

- authcodes* (case-sensitive text file with no file extension)

software

- Empty*

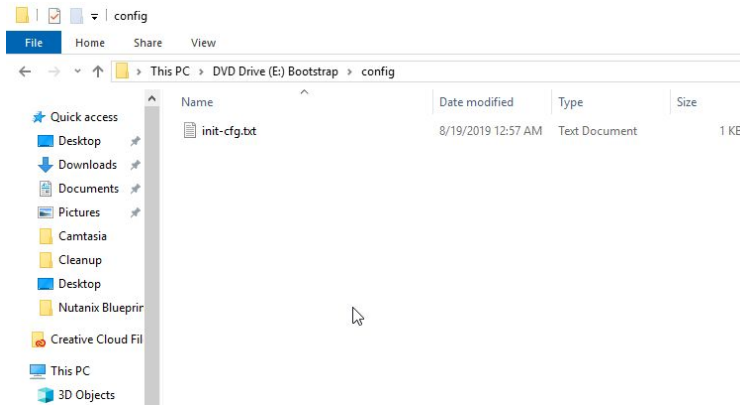


Use a text editor to create the *init-cfg.txt* and *authcodes* text files listed above and place them in their respective directory:

init-cfg.txt

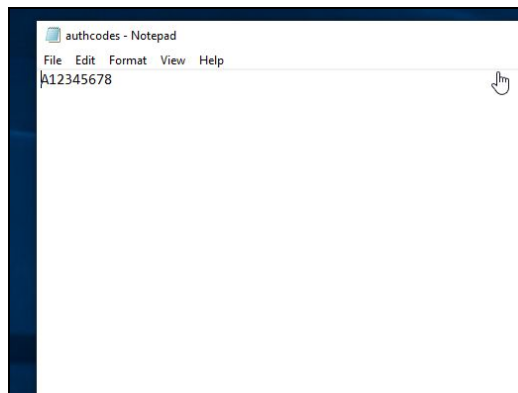
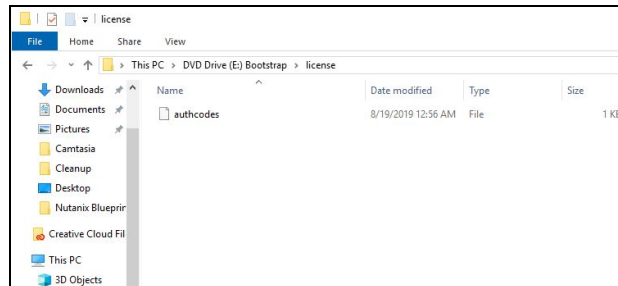
```
type=dhcp-client
op-cmd-dpdk-pkt-io=off
ip-address=
default-gateway=
netmask=
ipv6-address=
ipv6-default-gateway=
hostname=
```

```
vm-auth-key=VM AUTH KEY VALUE  
panorama-server=IP ADDRESS OF PANORAMA SERVER  
panorama-server-2=  
tplname=  
dgname=  
dns-primary=IP ADDRESS OF PRIMARY DNS  
dns-secondary=IP ADDRESS OF SECONDARY DNS  
op-command-modes=multi-vsyst,jumbo-frame  
dhcp-send-hostname=no  
dhcp-send-client-id=no  
dhcp-accept-server-hostname=no  
dhcp-accept-server-domain=no
```



authcodes

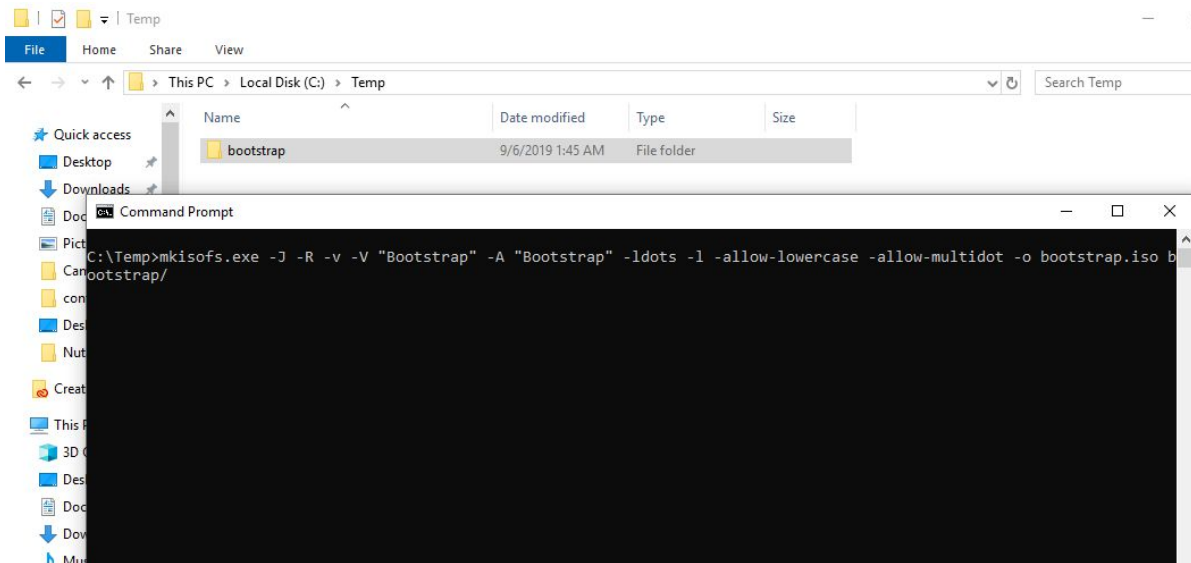
A123456789 *enter the value for the auth code as provided by Palo Alto Networks*



Create ISO Image

Use the 'mkisofs' utility to create the ISO image containing the files and corresponding directory structure above:

```
mkisofs -J -R -v -V "Bootstrap" -A "Bootstrap" -ldots -l -allow-lowercase -allow-multidot -o bootstrap.iso bootstrap/
```



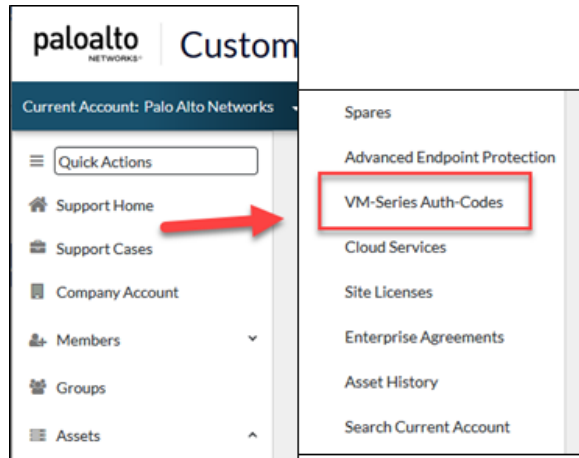
Register the VM-Series Firewall with Auth Codes

Prior to deployment of VM-Series, your auth codes must be activated on the Palo Alto Networks support site otherwise, the automated licensing process will not complete successfully.

Using your web browser, go to:

<https://support.paloaltonetworks.com>

Navigate to Assets -> VM-Series Auth Codes



Follow the instructions as documented on the Palo Alto Networks TechDocs site to register the auth codes:

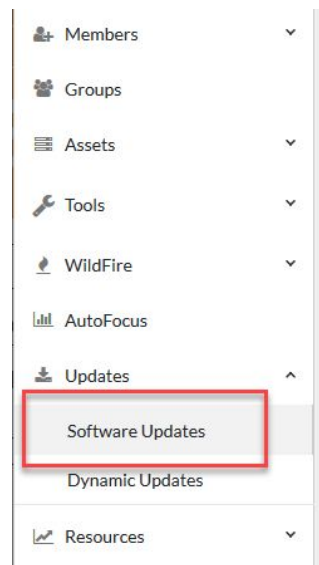
<https://docs.paloaltonetworks.com/vm-series/9-0/vm-series-deployment/license-the-vm-series-firewall/register-the-vm-series-firewall/register-the-vm-series-firewall-with-auth-code.html>

Download VM-Series KVM Base Image

To deploy VM-Series on your Nutanix cluster, download the VM-Series KVM Base Image from the Palo Alto Networks Support Site:

<https://support.paloaltonetworks.com>

1. Navigate to Assets -> Software Updates



2. In the Filter By drop-down select PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Images
3. Download the most recent version by selecting the link containing the filename as denoted below.

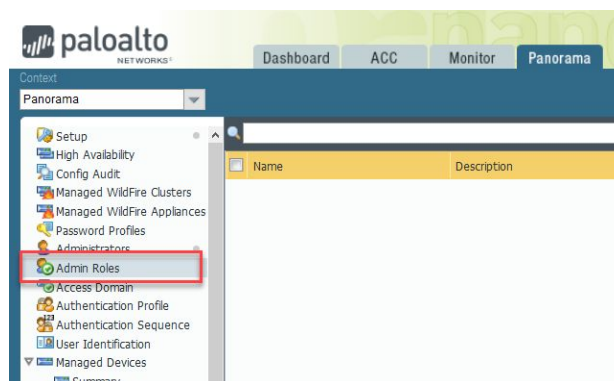
Software Updates						
Filter By: PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Im...						
Version	Release Date	Release Notes	Download	Size	Checksum	
▼ PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Images						
9.0.1	04/09/2019	Release Notes	PA-VM-KVM-9.0.1.qcow2	3.0 GB	Checksum	
8.0.15	03/04/2019	Release Notes	PA-VM-KVM-8.0.15.qcow2	2.3 GB	Checksum	

Create Panorama Admin Account for Nutanix Calm

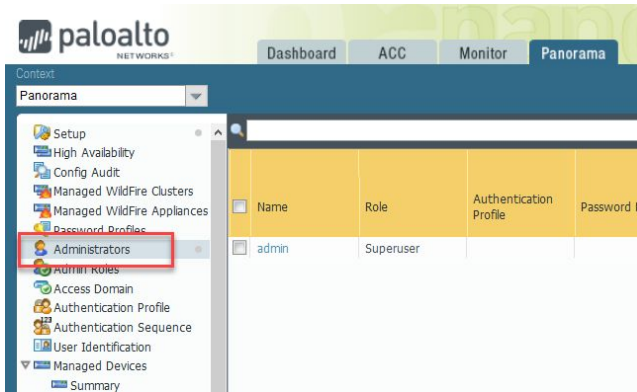
Not only does the Nutanix Calm Blueprint for VM-Series deploy instances across your Nutanix AHV cluster, it also leverages the PAN-OS XML API to automate the configuration of several key elements within Panorama. While it is possible to use an administrative account with Super User privileges, the principle of least-privilege dictates that you should always use administrative accounts with only the permissions necessary to carry out the required functions.

This is easily accomplished through the creation of an Admin Role and Administrator account in Panorama.

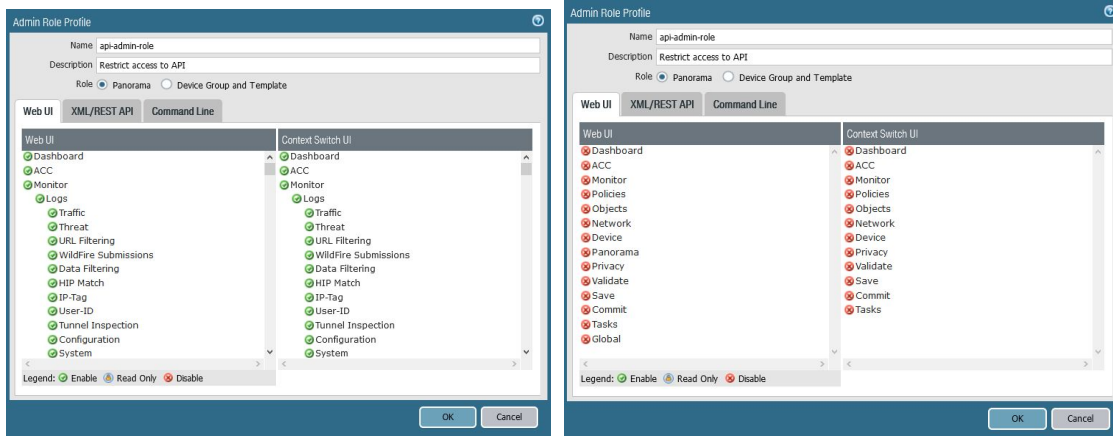
1. Log into the Panorama admin UI and navigate to the *Panorama* tab, then select *Admin Roles*



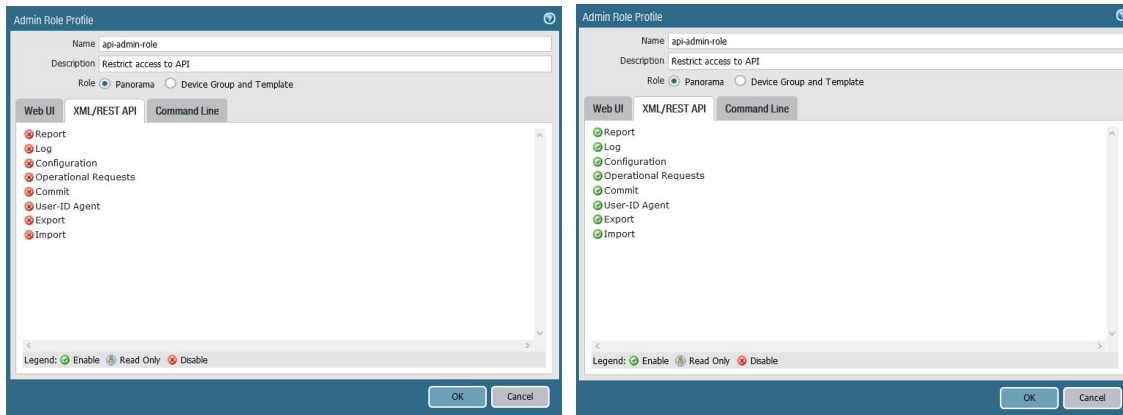
2. Create a new *Admin Role* by clicking *Add* at the bottom of the page (*api-admin-role*)



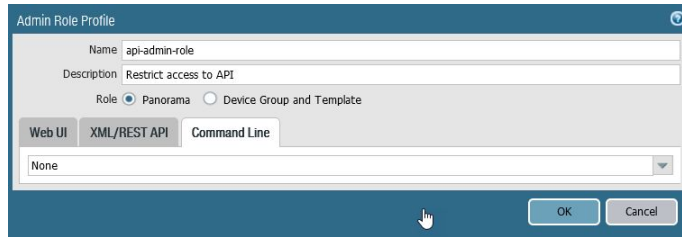
3. Deselect every option on the Web UI tab by clicking on each green checkmark. They will change to red Xs as you proceed through the list



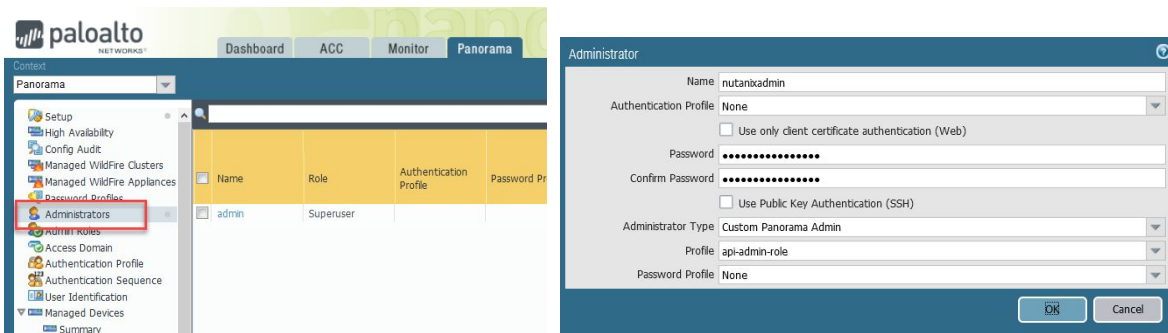
4. Change to the XML/REST API tab and repeat the process, this time changing every red X to a green checkmark



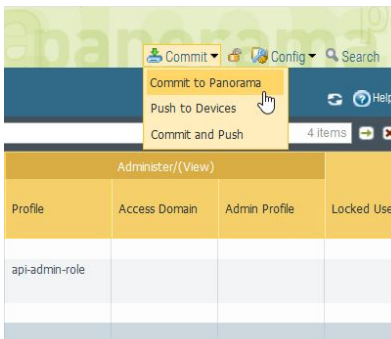
5. No changes are necessary on the *Command Line* tab as no permissions are granted by default

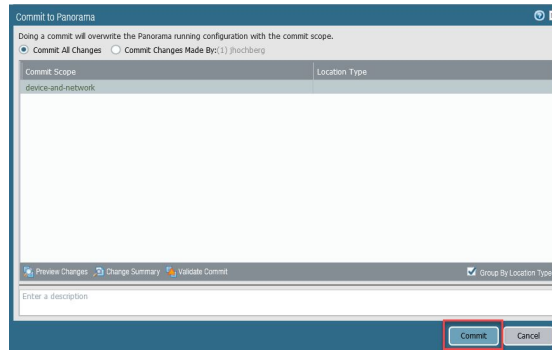


6. Click *OK* to save the changes
7. Select the *Administrators* menu, then click *Add* to create a new account – provide a username (*nutanixadmin*) and password and confirm the password. Change the *Administrator Type* drop-down select from *Dynamic* to *Custom Panorama Admin*, then select the newly created role in the next drop-down select



8. Click *OK* to save the new account. Select *Commit -> Commit to Panorama* then click the *Commit* button to apply the newly defined role and account

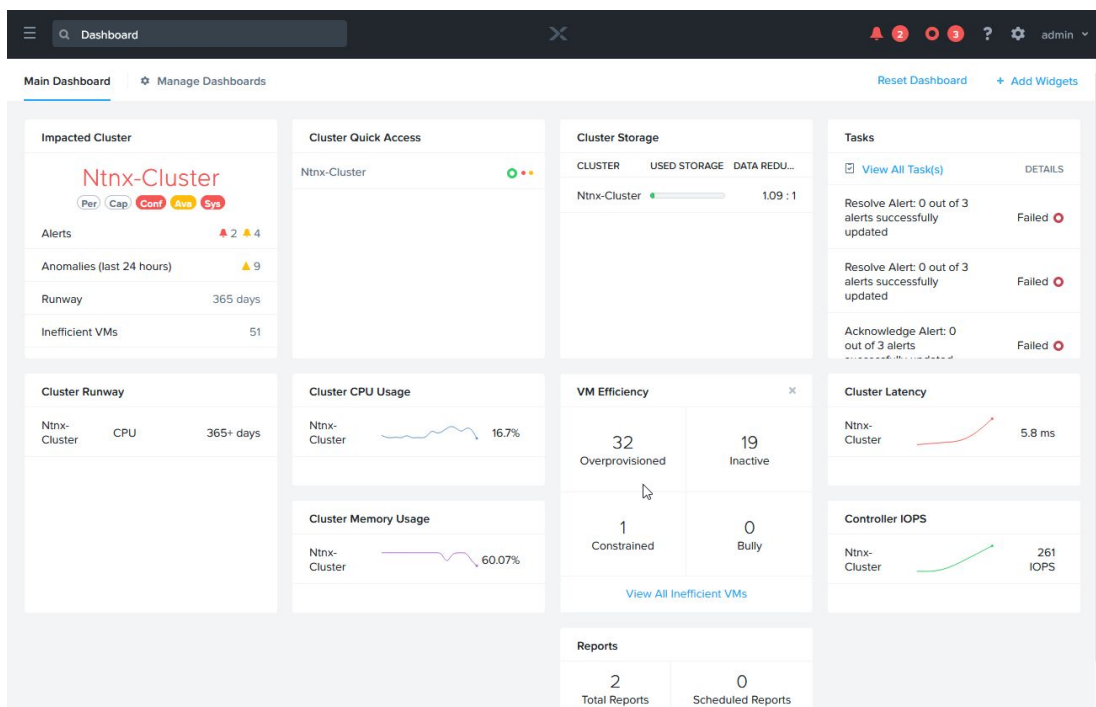




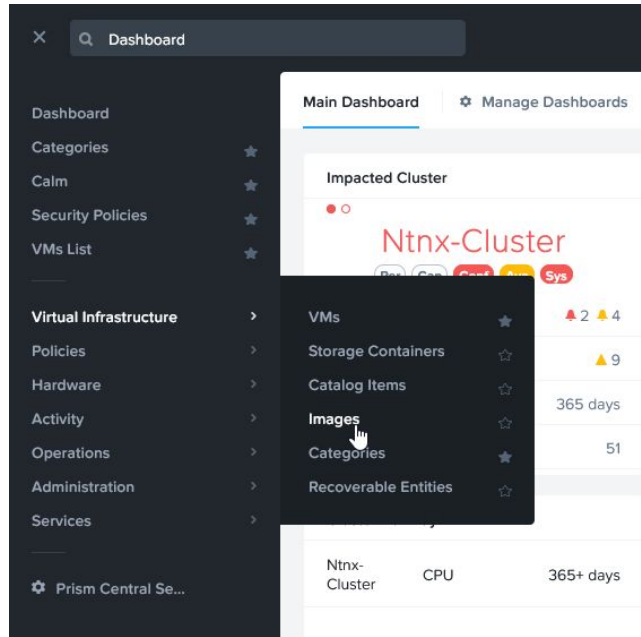
Partner Product Configuration

Upload VM-Series Image and Bootstrap ISO Image

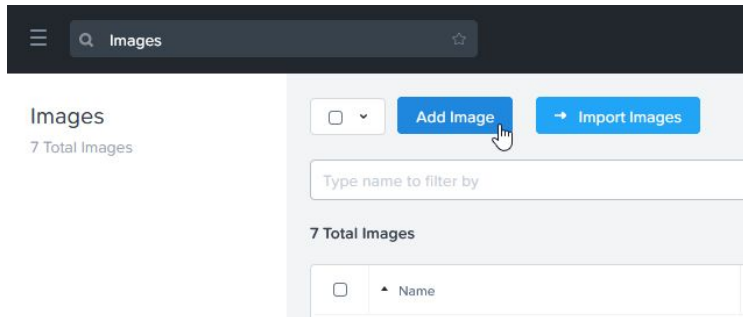
Begin the deployment process by uploading the *PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Image* and *Bootstrap ISO* to Prism Central.



1. From the Prism Central menu, navigate to *Virtual Infrastructure* -> *Images*



2. Click *Add Image*



3. Click *+Add File* and browse to the *PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Image*, then click *OK*

4. Input a name in the *Image Name* field or accept the default value, a description (optional), leave the *Image Type* set to *Disk*, and click *Save*

Add Images

Image Source

Image File URL

+ Add File

Source: [LOCAL]PA-VM-KVM-9.0.1.qcow2 Remove

Image Name: Image Type:

Image Description:

5. Click *Add Image*

6. Click *+Add File* and browse to the *Bootstrap ISO*, then click *OK*

Add Images

Image Source

Image File URL

+ Add File

Source: [LOCAL]VM-Series Bootstrap.iso Remove

Image Name: Image Type:

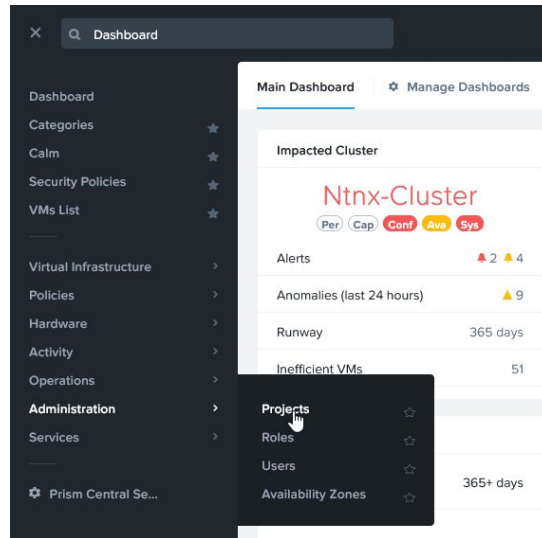
Image Description:

7. Input a name in the *Image Name* field or accept the default value, provide a description (optional), choose *ISO* from the *Image Type* drop-down select, and click *Save*

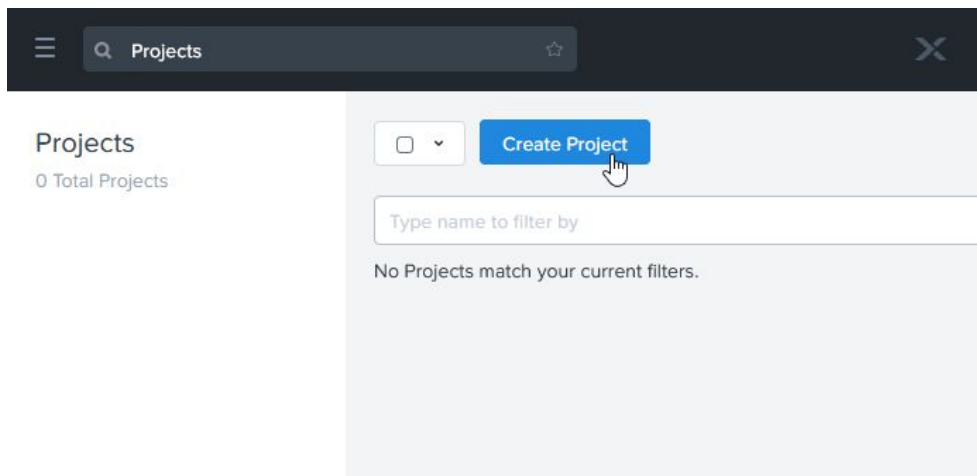
Create a Project

If you already have an existing Nutanix Project defined, that can be used to deploy the Calm Blueprint in lieu of creating a new project. Otherwise, follow the steps in this section to create a new Nutanix Project.

1. Navigate to *Administration -> Projects*



2. Click *Create Project*



3. Provide a *Name* and *Description*, then choose the *AHV Cluster* on which you want to deploy the VM-Series instances

Create Project

General Settings

Project Name

Description

Cluster

AHV Cluster ?

- General Settings
- Cluster
- Users, Groups and Roles
- Network
- Quotas (Optional)

- Click the **+Users** button then select either *User* or *User Group* in the drop-down select – type in the first few letters of the desired *User* or *User Group* and auto-complete will provide a list of options to select and choose the *Project Admin* role, then click *Save*

Users, Groups and Roles + User ⚙

Select users and active directory groups.

NAME	ROLE	ACTIONS
User ▼	Project Admin ▼	Save · Cancel
Nutanix Admin		

Allow collaboration
Collaboration enables users in this project to see and interact with each other's VMs, Apps, etc.
The role given to a user determines the extent to which they can interact with entities that belong to other users in this project.

Network
Select the networks that will be accessible to this project.

- Select the checkbox next to the *Network* to associate with the Management interface on each VM-Series instance

Create Project

<input type="checkbox"/>	client_vw	0	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	cognitiveclient	0	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	cognitiveserver	0	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	container	22	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	I2	0	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	L2ClientVlan30	30	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	L2ServerVlan40	40	☆
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mgmt-network	0	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	prismnet	156	☆

- General Settings
- Cluster
- Users, Groups and Roles
- **Network**
- Quotas (Optional)

6. Scroll down and click *Save* to finish configuring the *Project*

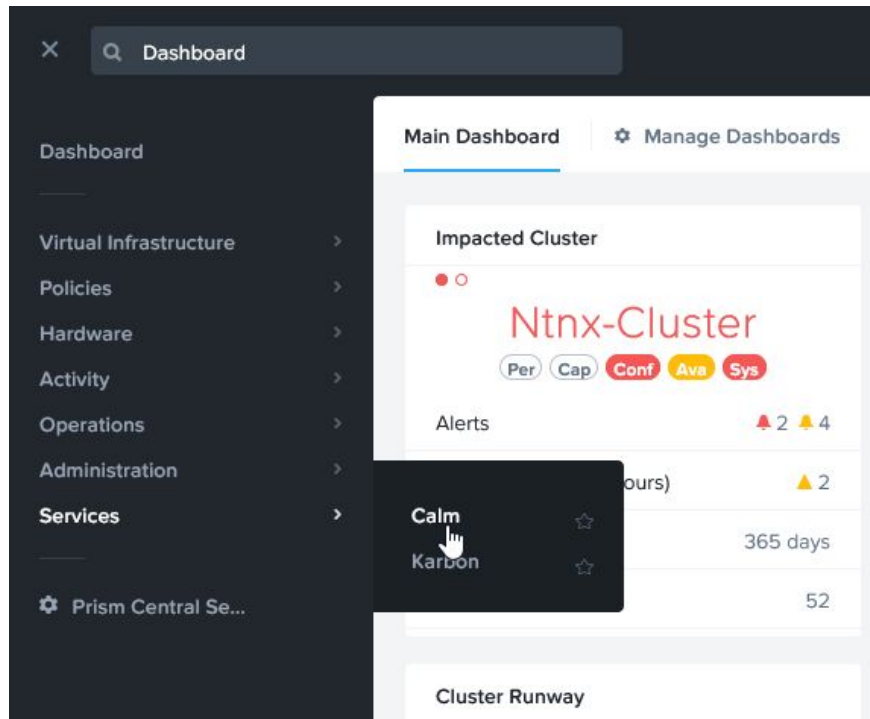
<input type="checkbox"/>	vwire200	200	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	vwire_vlan_301	301	☆
<input type="checkbox"/>	vwire_vlan_302	302	☆

Quotas (Optional)

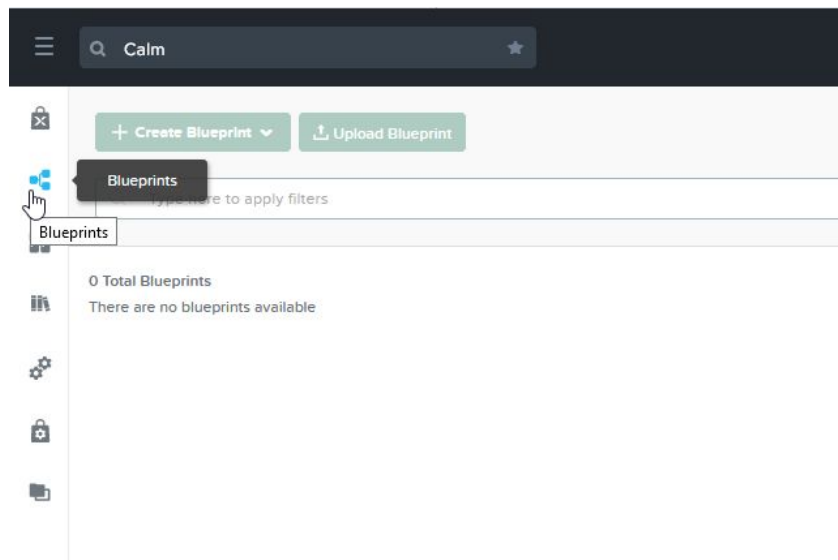
Cancel Save

Import and Configure Calm Blueprint

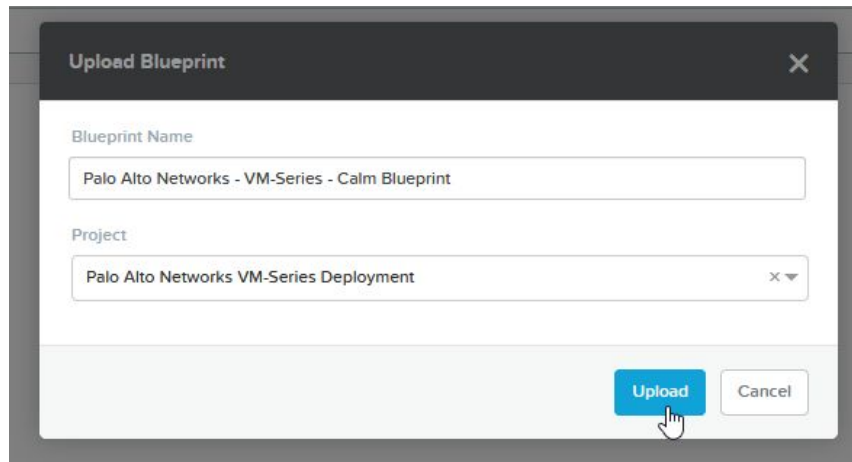
1. Navigate to *Services* -> *Calm*



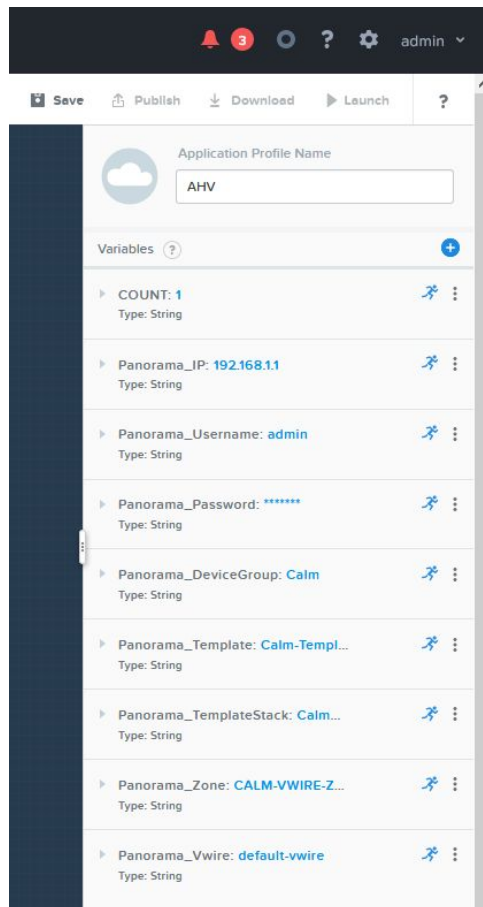
2. Choose the *Blueprints* menu and click on *Upload Blueprint*





3. Browse to the *Calm Blueprint JSON* file and select the *Project* created in the last section and click *Upload*




NOTE: As you proceed through the remaining steps, ensure you only modify the settings in the Value fields – do not modify any text in the Name fields



4. Input a numeric value in the *COUNT* section to represent the number of VM-Series instances you want to deploy

▼ COUNT: 2  


Name

Data Type 

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type

Value

Secret 



Label (Optional)

Description (Optional)


Mark this variable private

Private variables are hidden from users. They are not

5. Provide the IP address for your Panorama server

▼ Panorama_IP: 10.3.6.97  


Name

Data Type 

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type



Value

Secret 


Label (Optional)

Description (Optional)

6. Supply the username for the Panorama delegated Administrator account (*nutanixadmin*) created earlier

▼ Panorama_Username: nutanixad...  


Name

Data Type 


Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type

Value

Secret 

Label (Optional)

Description (Optional) 

Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

7. Enter the corresponding password for the delegated Administrator account in the *Value* field

▼ Panorama_Password: *****

Name
Panorama_Password

Data Type ⓘ
String

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type
Simple

Value
.....



Secret ⓘ

Label (Optional)
Password for Panorama API Administrator


Description (Optional)
Credential used to make api operations for panorama configuration

Mark this variable private

8. Accept the default *Panorama Device Group* name (*CALM*) or supply your own in the *Value* field

▼ Panorama_DeviceGroup: Nutanix...  


Name

Data Type 

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type

Value

Secret 

Label (Optional)

Description (Optional)

Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

Mark this variable mandatory

9. Accept the default *Panorama Template* name (*Calm_Template*) or supply your own in the *Value* field

▼ Panorama_Template: Nutanix_Te... ⚙️

Name
Panorama_Template

Data Type ⓘ
String

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type
Simple

Value
Nutanix_Template

Secret ⓘ

Label (Optional)
Template for Palo Alto VMs

Description (Optional)
Template created on panorama for palo alto VMs.

Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

Mark this variable mandatory
Mandatory variables will have to be filled by the consumers while launching the application

10. Accept the default *Panorama Template Stack (Calm_Stack)* or supply your own in the *Value* field

▼ Panorama_TemplateStack: Nutan...

Name
Panorama_TemplateStack

Data Type ⓘ
String

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type
Simple

Value
Nutanix_Template_Stack

Secret ⓘ



Label (Optional)
Template Stack for Palo Alto VMs

Description (Optional)
Template stack created on panorama for palo alto VMs.


Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

Mark this variable mandatory
Mandatory variables will have to be filled by the

11. In the *Panorama_Zone* section, accept the default *PAN-OS Security Zone Name (CALM-VWIRE-ZONE)* or supply your own in the *Value* field

▼ Panorama_Zone: **Microsegment_...**  


Name

Data Type 

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type

Value

Secret 

Label (Optional)

Description (Optional)

Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

Mark this variable mandatory
Mandatory variables will have to be filled by the consumers while launching the application

12. In the *Panorama_Vwire* section, accept the default name for the *PAN-OS Virtual Wire* object (*default-vwire*) or supply your own in the *Value* field

Name
Panorama_VWire

Data Type ⓘ
String

Multiple Input (Array)

Input Type
Simple

Value
Nutanix_vWire

Secret ⓘ

Label (Optional)
Virtual wire for Palo Alto VMs

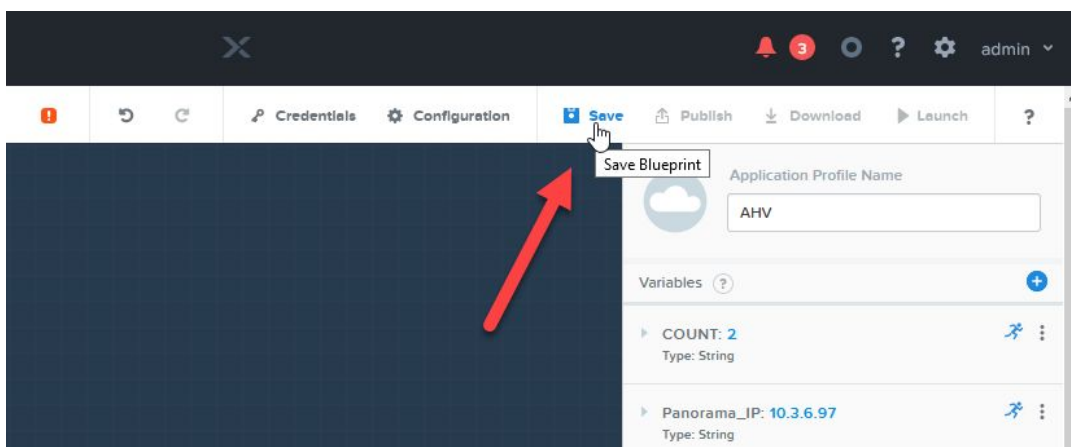
Description (Optional)
Virtual wire created on panorama for palo alto VMs

Mark this variable private
Private variables are hidden from users. They are not shown at launch or in app. So, they cannot be marked runtime

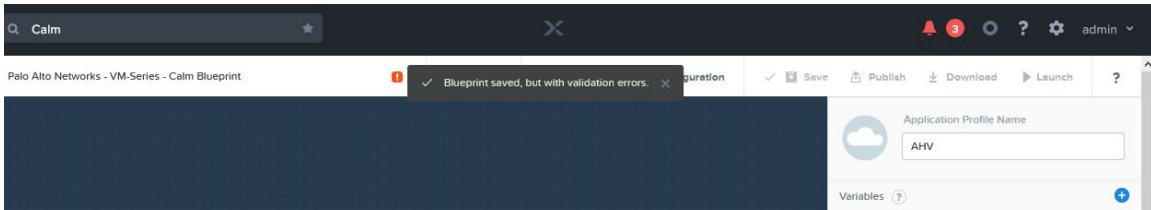
Mark this variable mandatory
Mandatory variables will have to be filled by the consumers while launching the application

Validate with Regular Expression

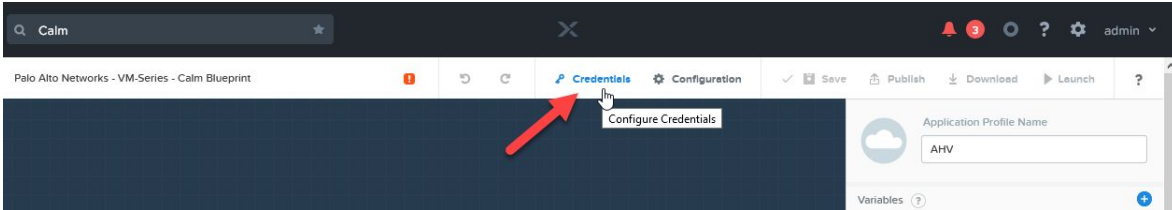
13. Scroll up to the top and click Save



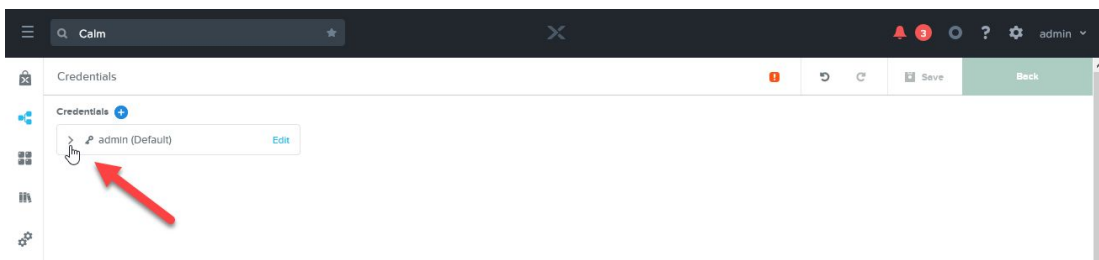
14. You will see an error message displayed – this is expected behavior



15. Click the *Credentials* link

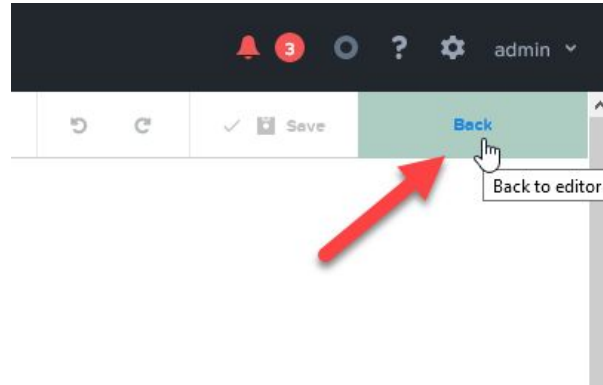
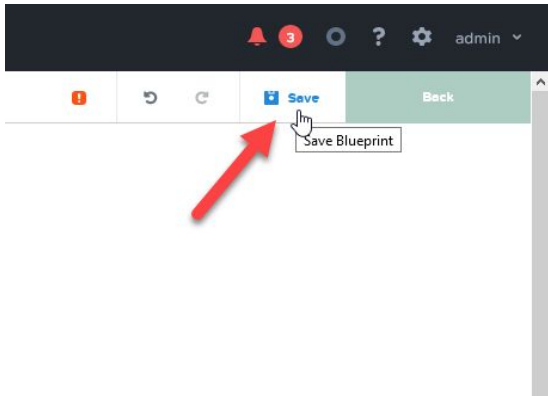


16. Expand the *Credentials* section by clicking the > next to the username *admin*

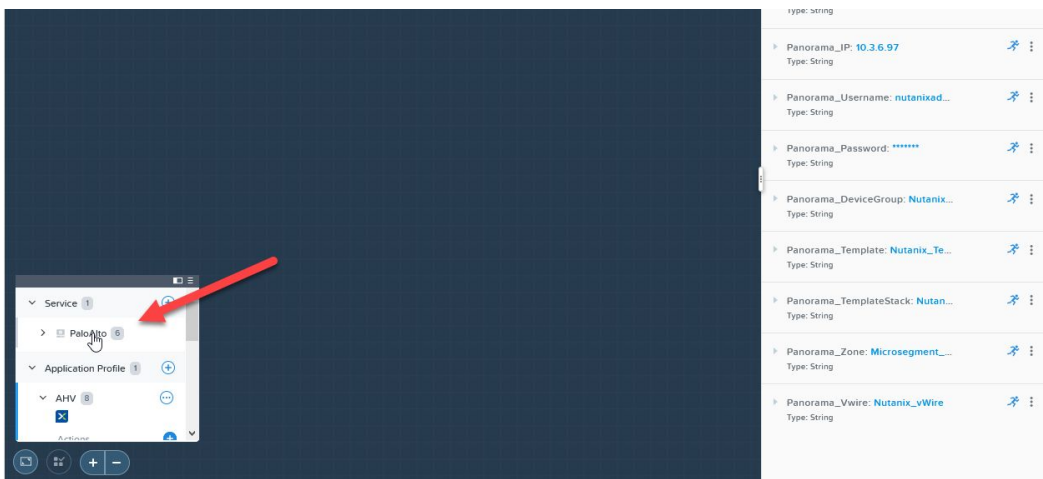


17. Input the default PAN-OS admin password (*admin* – all lowercase) and click *Save* – this time the changes apply without any error message – click the *Back* button

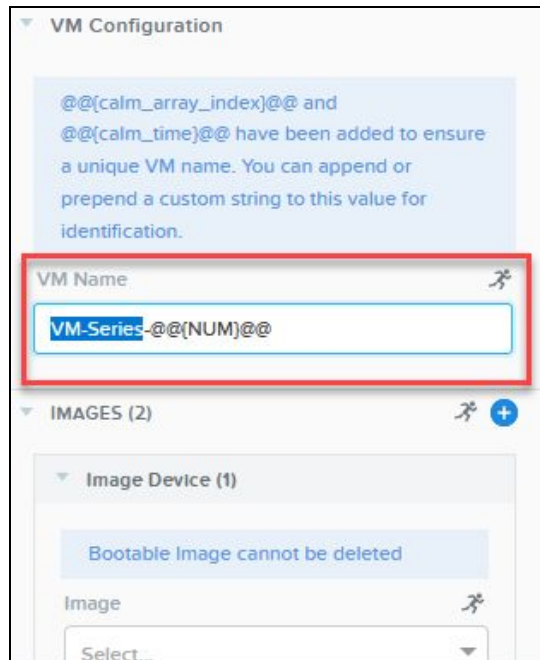
A screenshot of the Palo Alto Networks Calm web interface showing the configuration form for the 'admin' credential. The form fields are: 'Credential Name' (admin), 'Username' (admin), 'Secret Type' (Password), and 'Password' (admin). The 'Password' field is highlighted with a red box. There are 'Reset' and 'Clear' buttons below the password field. At the bottom, there is a checkbox for 'Is used as the default credential'.



18. In the lower left-hand corner, click the word *PaloAlto* in the box labeled *Service* – a new set of configuration settings will open on the righthand side of the page



19. The names of the *Virtual Machines* are dynamically created based on the value defined in the *VM Configuration* section



The default text `PaloAlto-@@{NUM}@@` will create *Virtual Machines* in the following format:

```
PaloAlto-1
PaloAlto-2
...
PaloAlto-X
```

To change the name of the *Virtual Machines*, only replace the text up to `@@{NUM}@@`

20. Modify the drop-down select for *Image Device (1)* to reflect the *PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Image* you imported earlier – **do not uncheck** checkbox next to *Bootable* – the *PAN-OS for VM-Series KVM Base Image* is the default boot volume and the VM will not boot if the checkbox is unchecked

VM Name ✎

VM-Series-@@(NUM)@@

IMAGES (2) ✎ +

Image Device (1)

Bootable Image cannot be deleted

Image ✎

VM-Series-9.0.1-Base-KVM-Image x v

Device Type ✎ Device Bus ✎

DISK x v SCSI x v

Bootable

Image Device (2) 🗑

Image ✎

Select... v

Device Type ✎ Device Bus ✎

CD-ROM x v IDE x v

Bootable

21. Modify the drop-down select for *Image Device (2)* to point to the *Bootstrap ISO* you imported earlier – **do not check** the checkbox next to *Bootable* – the ISO image is only used to provide configuration settings during the provisioning process – the VM never boots from the ISO image

The default values for *VCPUs (4)*, *Cores (1)*, and *Memory (9 GB)* are valid for a Palo Alto Networks VM-Series VM-100, VM-200, or VM-300 license.

Image: VM-Series-9.0.1-Base-KVM-Image

Device Type: DISK | Device Bus: SCSI

Bootable

Image Device (2)

Image: VM-Series Bootstrap.iso

Device Type: CD-ROM | Device Bus: IDE

Bootable

vCPUs: 4 | Cores per vCPU: 1

Memory (GiB): 9

Guest Customization

NOTE: If you intend to deploy another VM-Series license, please review the Palo Alto Networks VM-Series System Requirements documentation for the required resources:

<https://docs.paloaltonetworks.com/vm-series/9-0/vm-series-deployment/about-the-vm-series-firewall/vm-series-models/vm-series-system-requirements.html>

22. Leave the value for `network_function_provider`: PaloAlto blank

VGPU +

No vGPU is available on this cluster

Categories

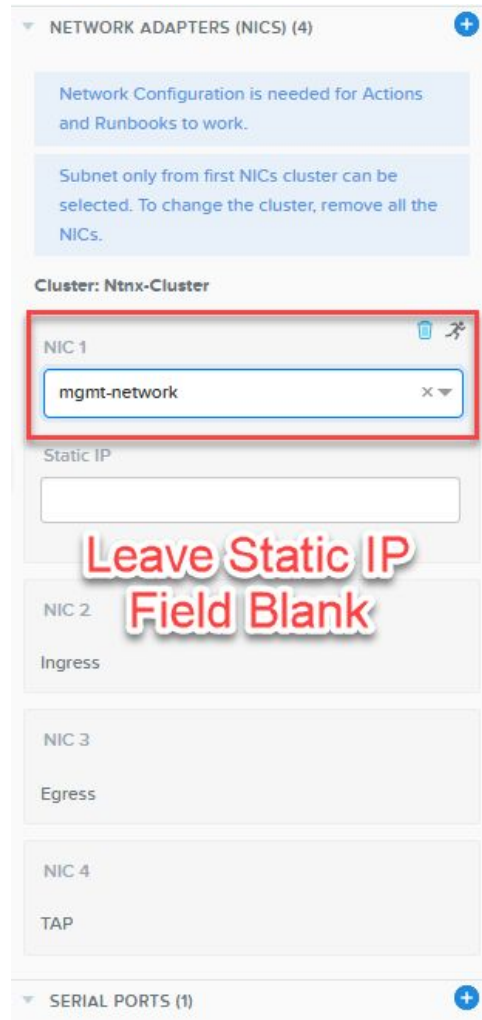
Ensure that SSH port (22) is open in the security policies of the selected categories.

network_function_provider: PaloAlto

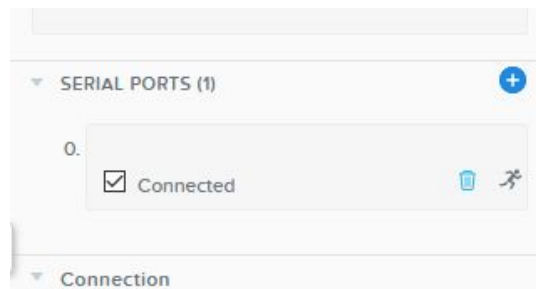
Key: Value

23. In the *Network Adapters* section, choose the *Network* as defined in the *Project* created earlier for *NIC1* (VM-Series management interface)

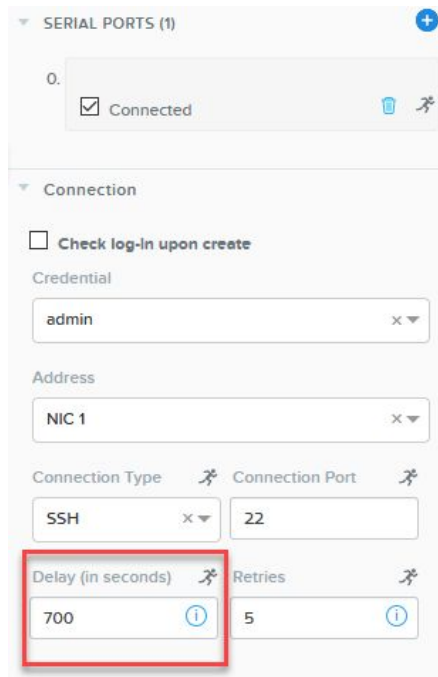
NOTE: Do not configure a *Static IP* address – the *Nutanix Calm* automation framework operates optimally when *IP* addresses are assigned via *DHCP*



24. Do not uncheck the checkbox in the *Serial Ports* section – this will cause significant delays in the amount of time it takes for the VM-Series instances to boot



25. It is not necessary to configure any additional settings as the default values are optimized for deployment in the majority of Nutanix customer's environments ***



SERIAL PORTS (1)

0. Connected

Connection

Check log-in upon create

Credential: admin

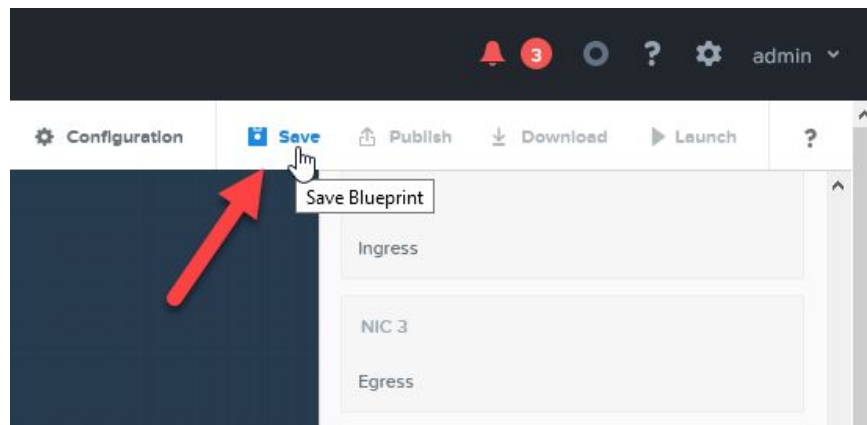
Address: NIC 1

Connection Type: SSH Connection Port: 22

Delay (in seconds): 700 Retries: 5

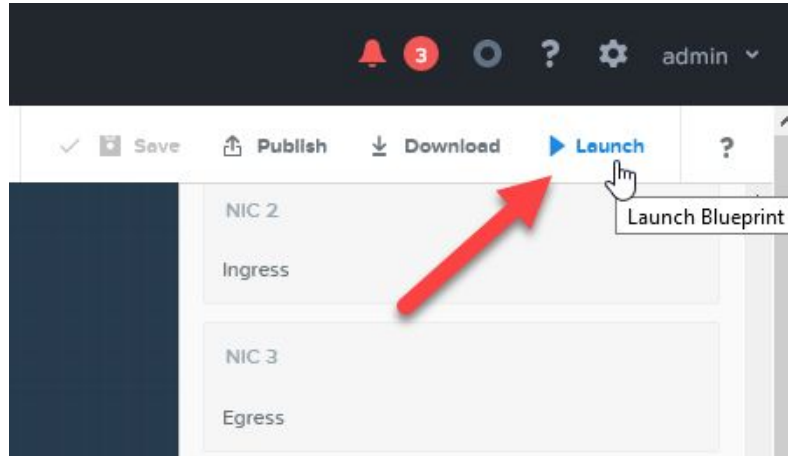
*** in some rare cases where the Nutanix AHV cluster nodes operate at high utilization rates, it may be necessary to increase the default timeout value from 700 (seconds) to 800 or 900. Increasing the timeout value does not negatively affect the deployment of VM-Series in any way. It provides additional time for PAN-OS XML API programmatic functions to finish processing.

26. Scroll to back to the top and click Save



Deploy Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Application from Calm Blueprint

1. Once the settings for the Nutanix Calm Blueprint for Palo Alto Networks VM-Series save completely, click the *Launch* button



2. On the next screen, review the settings to ensure accuracy

☰ Calm

Palo Alto Networks - VM-Series - Calm Blueprint

Name of the Application

Application Profile
 AHV

Profile Configuration • Service Configuration • Credentials

Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Count
No of palo alto VMs to be provisioned in AHV cluster.

IP Address of Panorama
Provide IP of Panorama

Username for Panorama API Administrator
Credential used to make api operations for panorama configuration

Password for Panorama API Administrator
Credential used to make api operations for panorama configuration

Device Group for Palo Alto VMs
Device group created on panorama for palo alto VMs

Template for Palo Alto VMs

Cancel Create

3. Confirm the password for the delegated Administrator account

Application Profile

AHV

Profile Configuration • Service Configuration • Credentials

Username for Panorama API Administrator
Credential used to make api operations for panorama configuration
nutanixadmin

Password for Panorama API Administrator
Credential used to make api operations for panorama configuration
[Masked Password]

Device Group for Palo Alto VMs
Device group created on panorama for palo alto VMs
Nutanix_Device_Group

Template for Palo Alto VMs
Template created on panorama for palo alto VMs.
Nutanix_Template

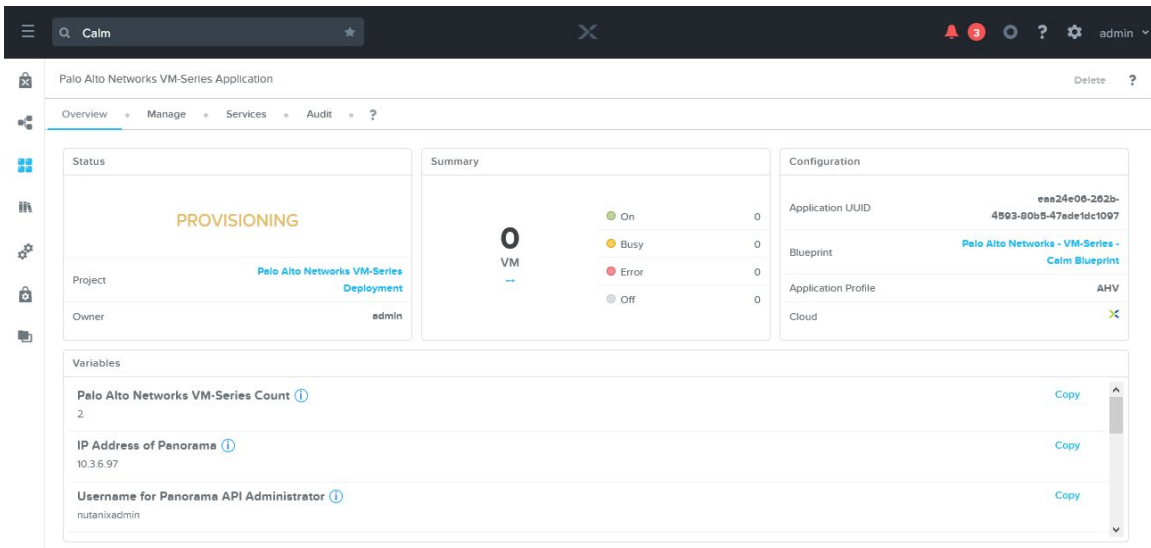
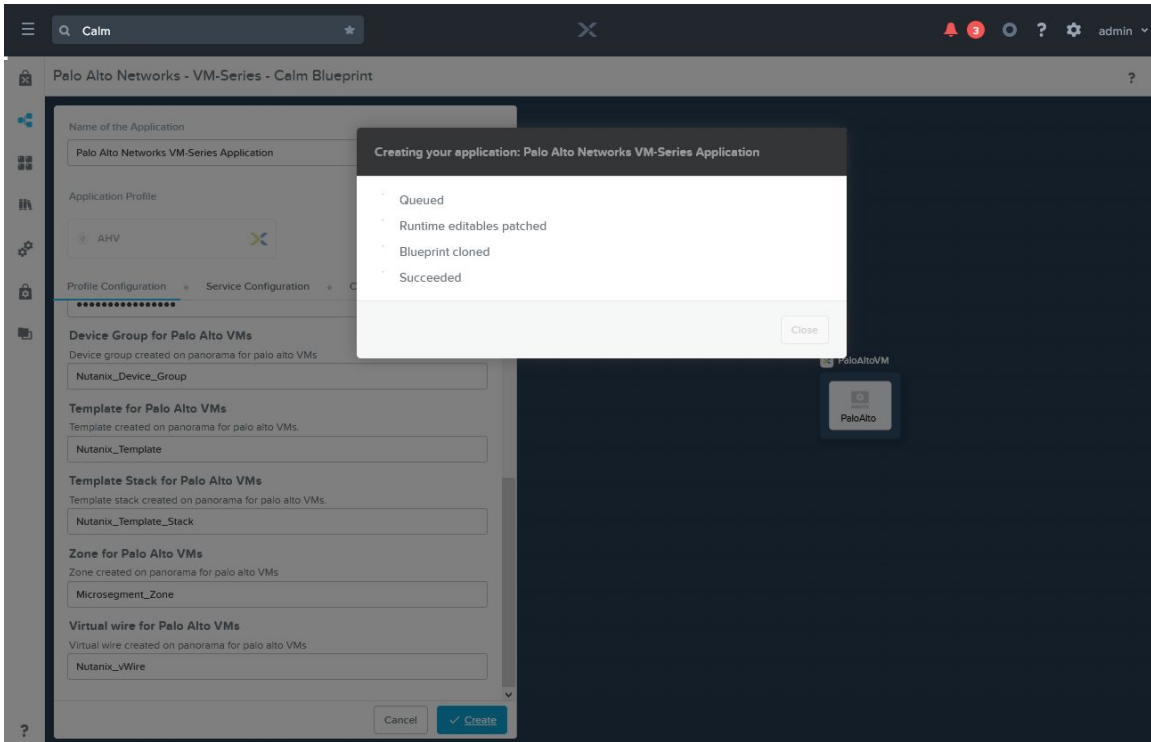
4. Click the *Create* button to deploy VM-Series

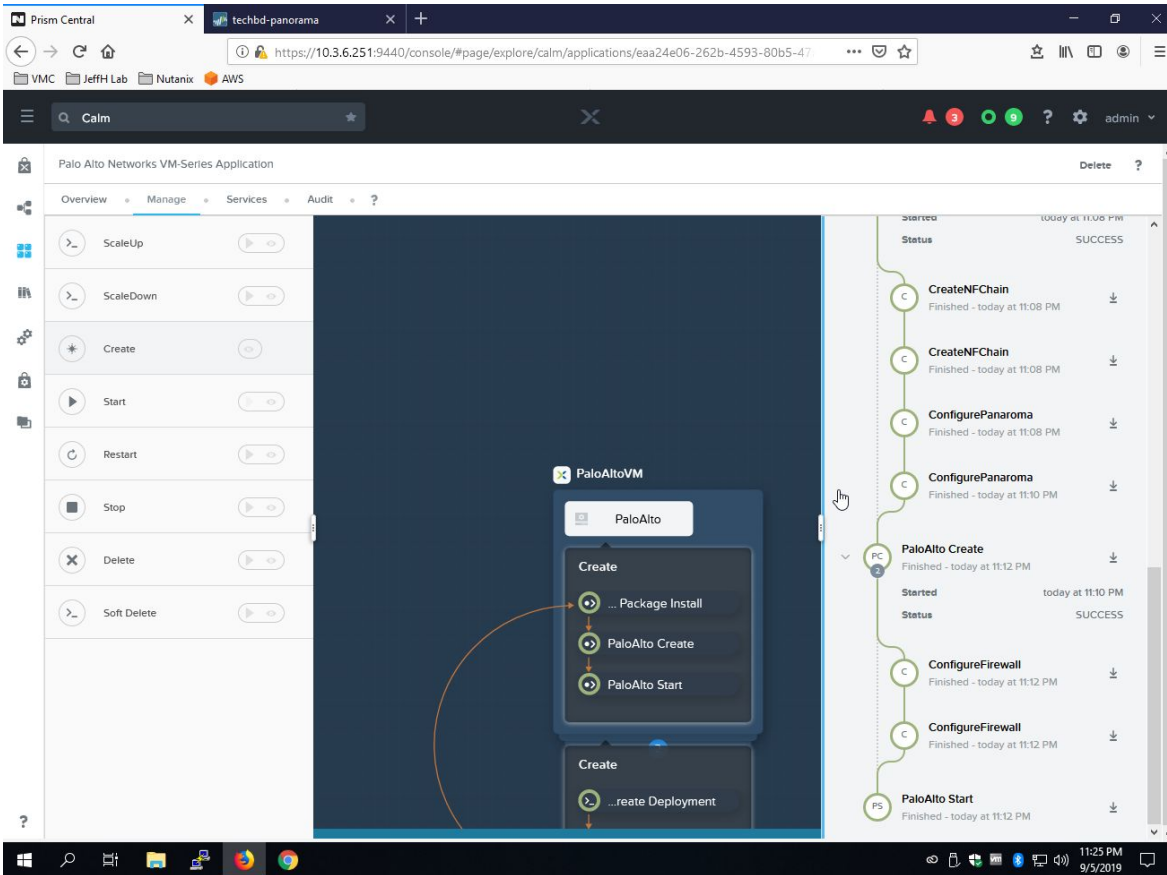
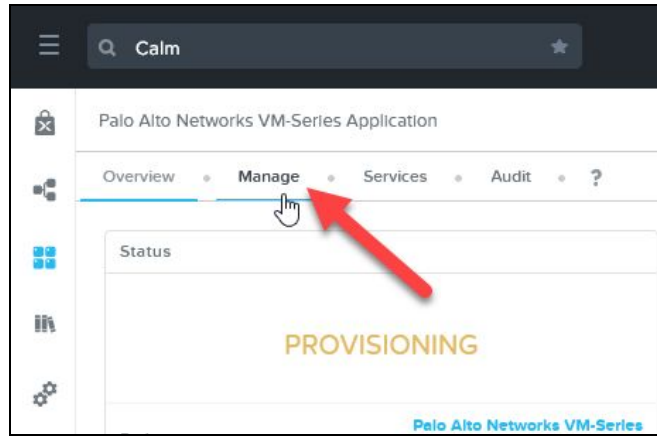
Zone created on panorama for palo alto VMs
Microsegment_Zone

Virtual wire for Palo Alto VMs
Virtual wire created on panorama for palo alto VMs
Nutanix_vWire

Cancel Create

5. You can switch to the *Manage* tab to follow along with the process

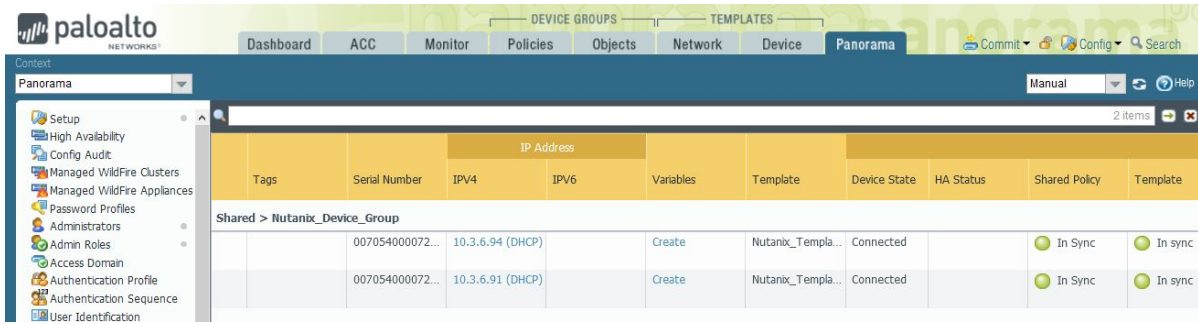




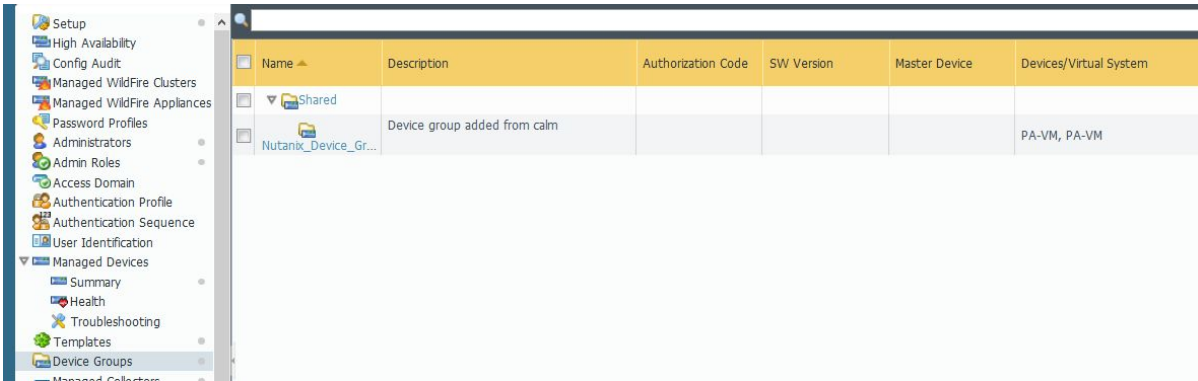
Verify PAN-OS XML API Configuration Settings

Switch to the Panorama Web UI to verify Nutanix Calm provisioned the following settings:

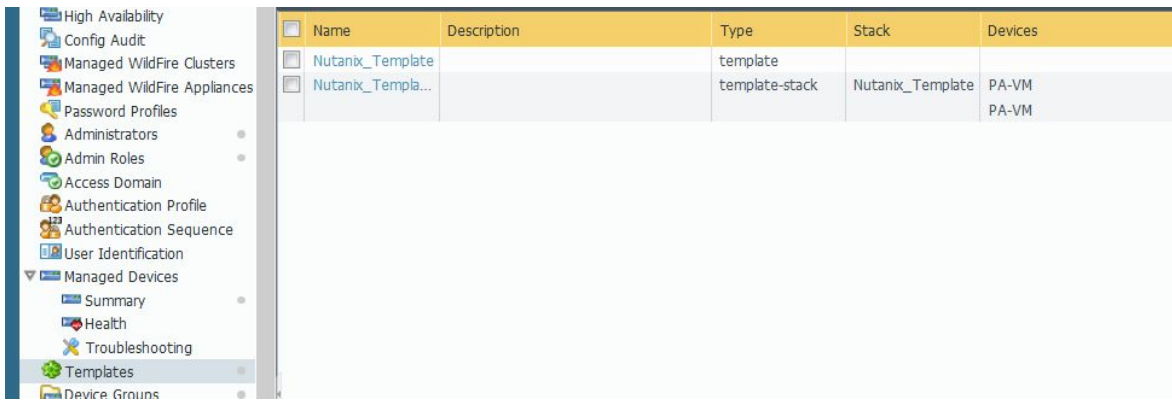
- VM-Series are Registered (Managed Devices -> Summary)



- Device Group is provisioned



- Template and Template Stack are provisioned



Verify VM-Series Virtual Machines Provisioning

Switch to the VM-Series Web UI for each instance deployed to verify the following:

- Licenses activated

PA-VM Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires Never Description Standard VM-100	AutoFocus Device License Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires February 11, 2026 Description AutoFocus Device License
DNS Security Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description Palo Alto Networks DNS Security License	GlobalProtect Gateway Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description GlobalProtect Gateway License
PAN-DB URL Filtering Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description Palo Alto Networks URL Filtering License Active Yes	Premium Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description 24 x 7 phone support; advanced replacement hardware service
Threat Prevention Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description Threat Prevention	WildFire License Date Issued September 05, 2019 Date Expires July 30, 2020 Description WildFire signature feed, integrated WildFire logs, WildFire API
License Management Retrieve license keys from license server Activate feature using authorization code Manually upload license key Deactivate VM Upgrade VM capacity	

- Virtual Wire

Name	Interface1	Interface2	Tag Allowed
Nutanix_vWire	ethernet1/1	ethernet1/2	0-4094

- Security Zone

Name	Type	Interfaces / Virtual Systems	Zone Protection Profile	Packet Buffer Protection	Log Setting	Er
Microsegment_Zo...	virtual-wire	ethernet1/1 ethernet1/2		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

- Network Interfaces

Interface	Interface Type	Management Profile	Link State	IP Address	Virtual Router	Tag	VLAN / Virtual-Wire	Security Zone
ethernet1/1	Virtual Wire		none		none	Untagged	Nutanix_vWire	Microsegment_Zone
ethernet1/2	Virtual Wire		none		none	Untagged	Nutanix_vWire	Microsegment_Zone
ethernet1/3			none		none	Untagged	none	none
ethernet1/4			none		none	Untagged	none	none

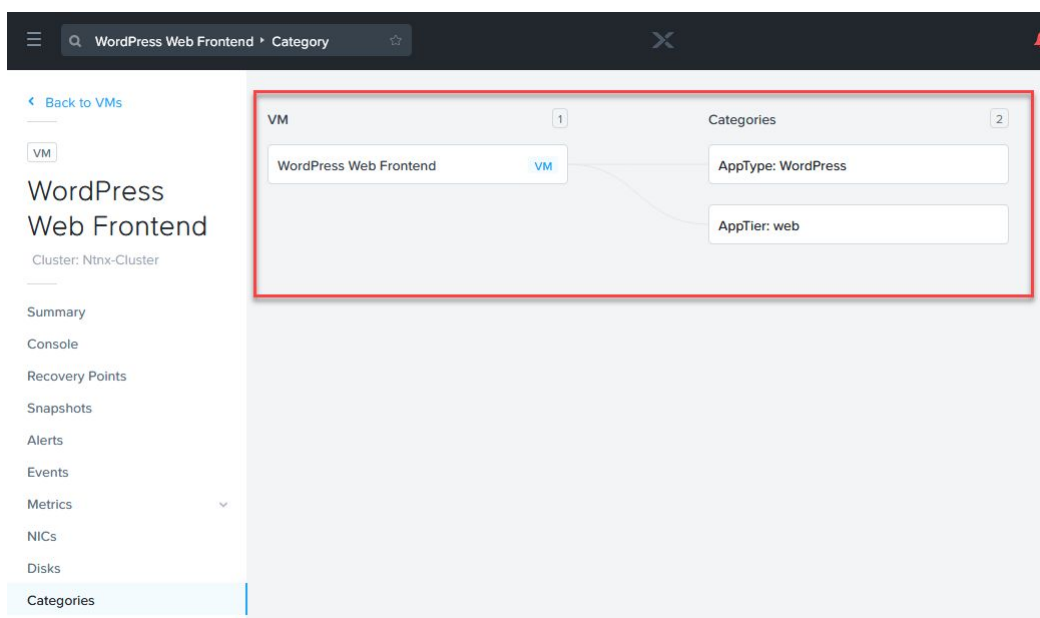
Apply Microsegmentation Policy via Nutanix Flow and VM-Series

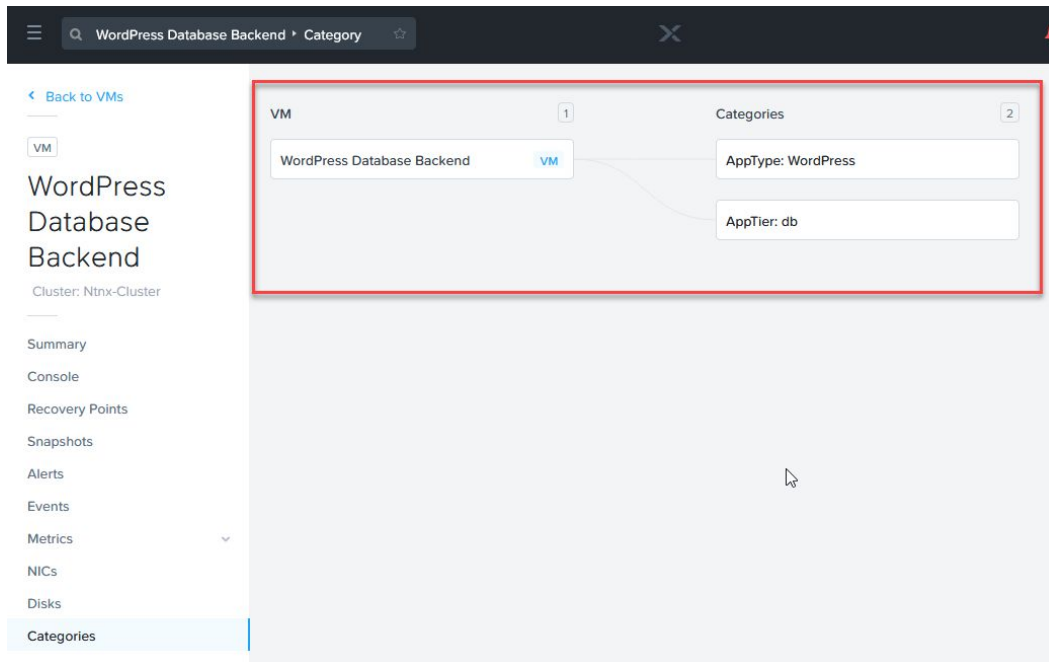
Nutanix provides a framework whereby traffic between virtual machines can be redirected through Nutanix Flow for traditional traffic enforcement via an integrated firewall that processes traffic at layer-4 based on source/destination port and protocol.

For customers that want to reap the benefits of Palo Alto Networks Next-Generation Firewall, deploying VM-Series on Nutanix AHV with the Calm Blueprint automatically creates a Service Chain. The Service Chain allows customers to transparently redirect traffic at the Virtual NIC driver layer to VM-Series for low latency packet redirection to Palo Alto Networks' industry-leading application layer firewall.

Applying Application and Category objects to your applications allows the administrator to quickly and easily control traffic flows between workloads. In the following example, we secure a two-tier deployment of WordPress. The tiers are separated into a web tier and a database tier. The WordPress front-end web and application server are deployed on one Virtual Machine while the MySQL database is deployed on another Virtual Machine.

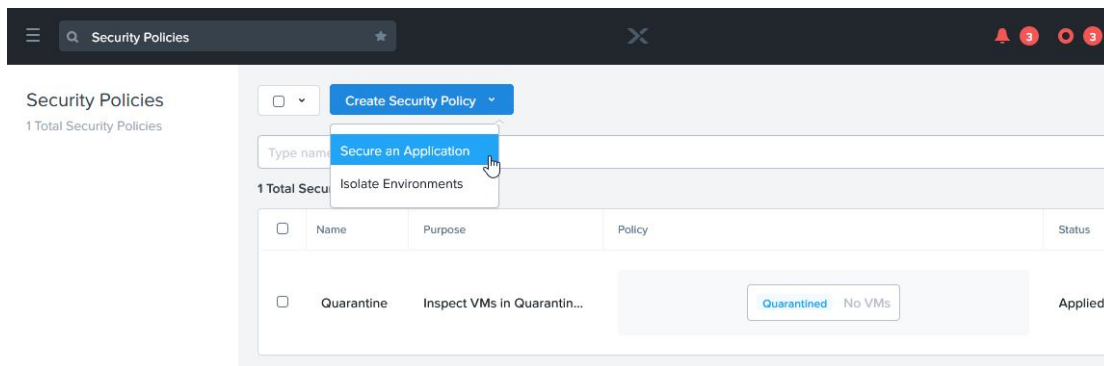
An Application object is defined to represent WordPress as an application (*AppType: WordPress*) and is further divided into two categories – the web tier (*AppTier: web*) and the database tier (*AppTier: db*). The Application object and Category objects are applied to the two Virtual Machines.





We create a Security Policy in Nutanix Flow to quickly and easily apply a Microsegmentation policy to control the east/west traffic flows between the WordPress web application server and the WordPress database server.

1. Navigate to *Policies* -> *Security Policies*
2. Click *Create a Security Policy* and choose *Secure an Application*



3. Provide a *Name* and *Description* for the new security policy, then choose *App Type: WordPress* in the drop-down select, then click *Next*

Create App Security Policy

1 Define Policy 2 Secure Application 3 Review

An app security policy segments an app type category and only allows it to talk to specific devices on the network.

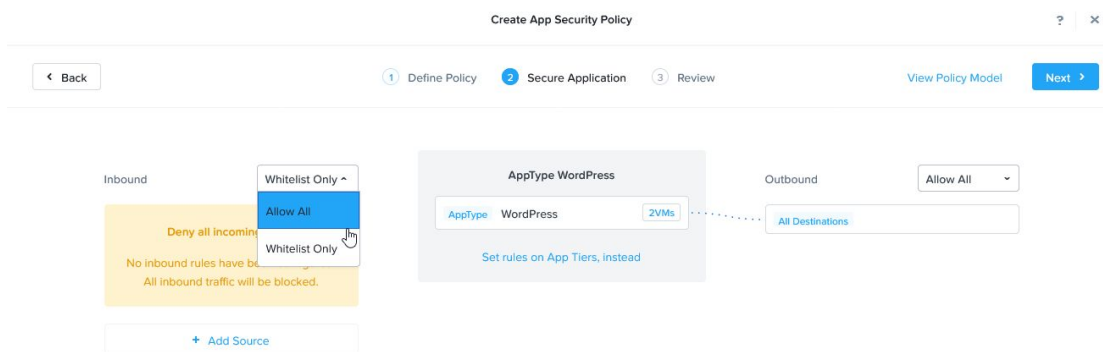
Name
WordPress-Microsegmentation

Purpose
Manage traffic flows between web tier and database tier

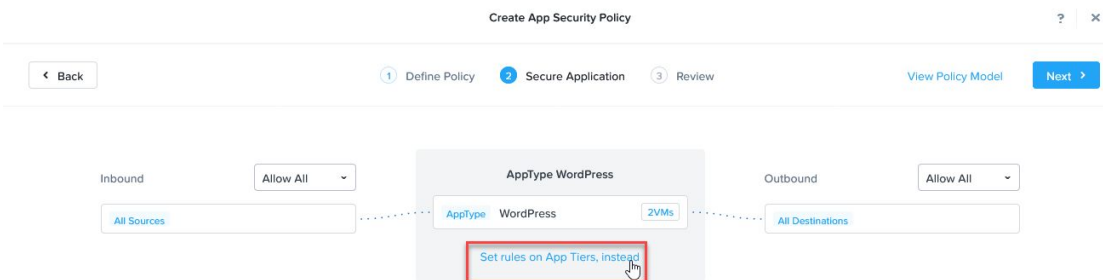
Secure this app ⓘ
AppType: WordPress

Filter the app type by category (e.g. environment, location, etc.)

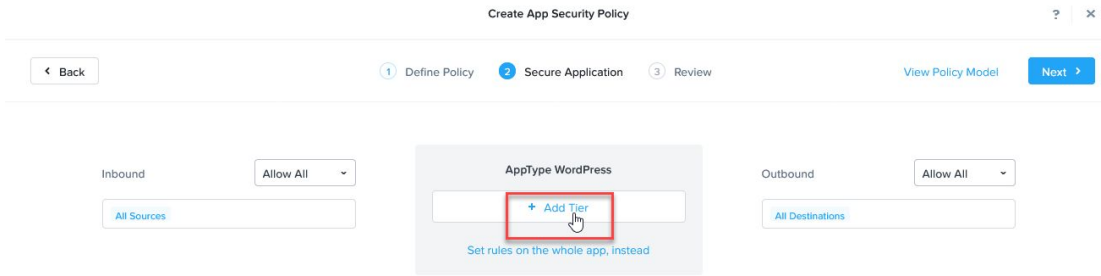
- Since we already have a Palo Alto Networks Next-Generation Firewall securing the north/south traffic at the perimeter, select the *Whitelist Only* drop-down select and choose *Allow All*



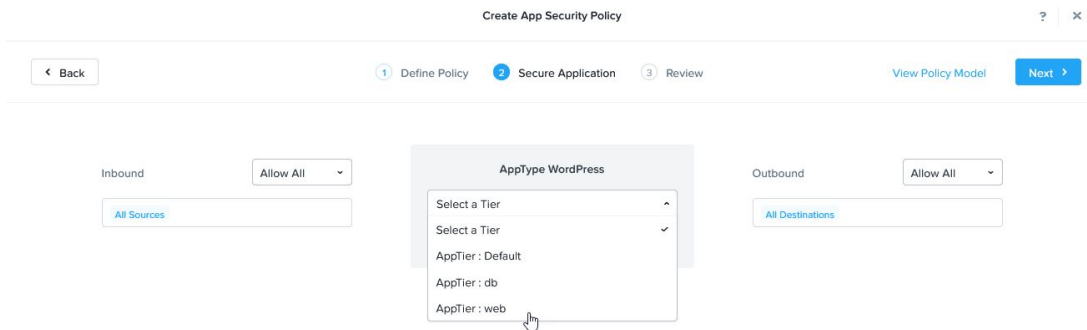
- In the center column, select *Set Rules on App Tiers* instead



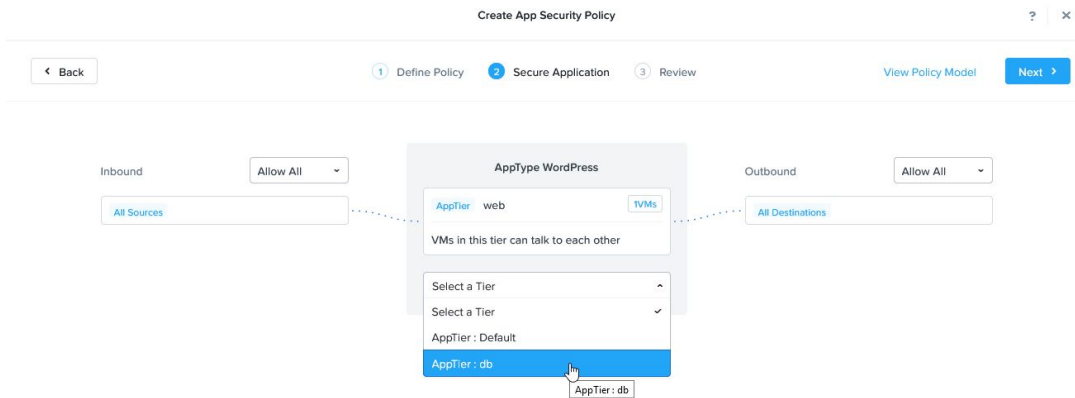
- Click *+ Add Tier*



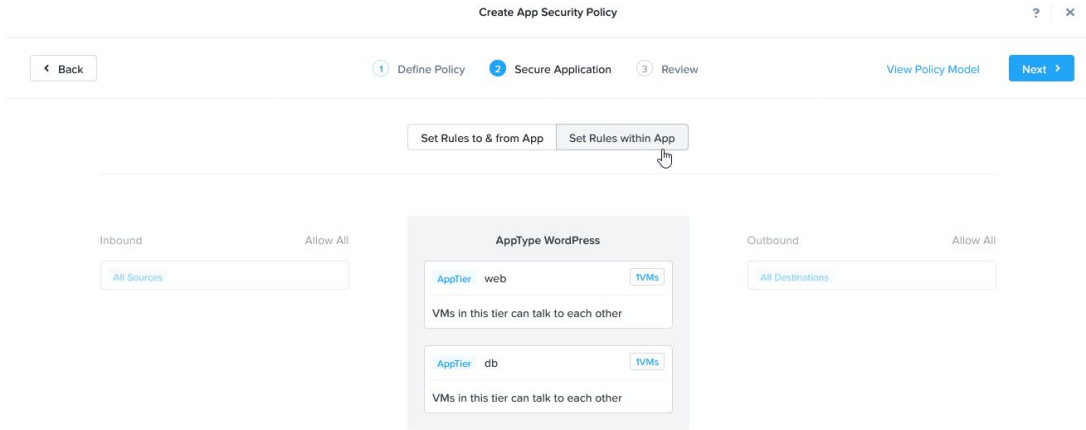
7. Select App Tier: web



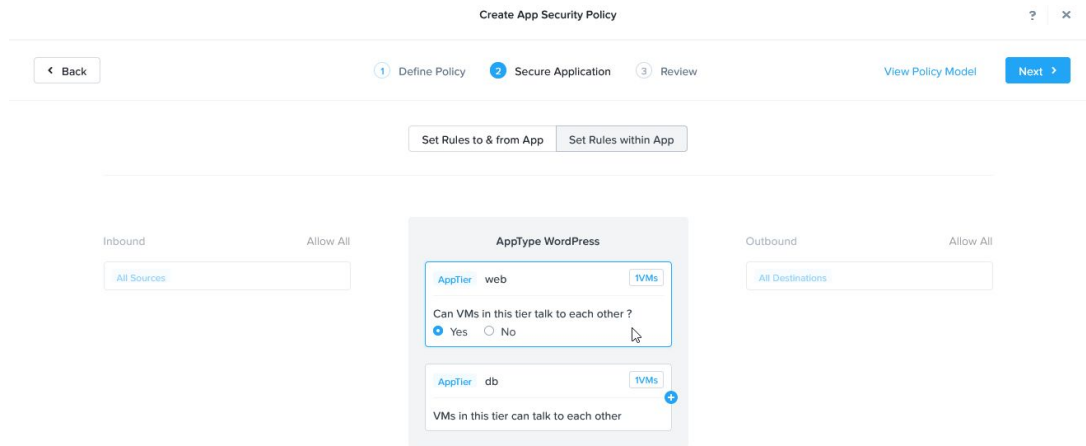
8. Click + Add Tier and select App Tier: db



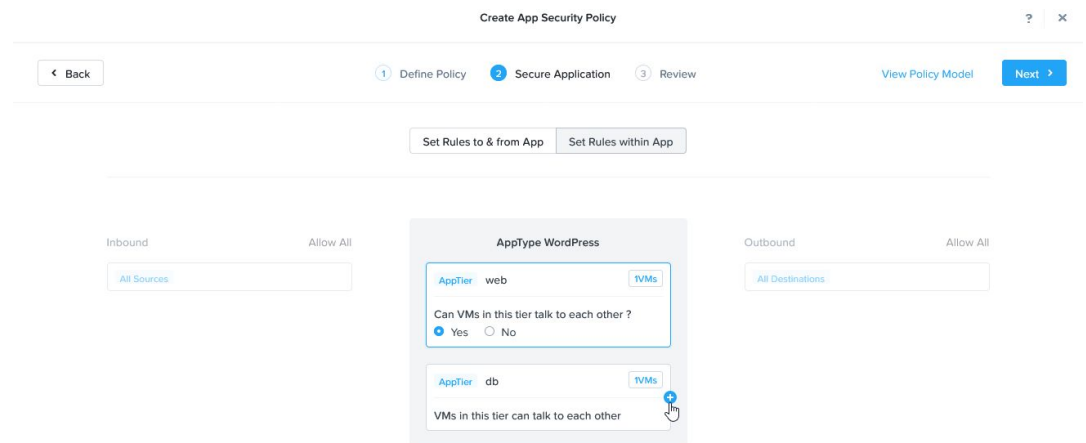
9. Select Set Rules within App



10. Click on the rectangle representing *AppTier: web* to select it – a blue outline will appear



11. Click the + sign on the right side of *AppTier: db*



12. In the Create Tier to Tier Rule that appears, enter the TCP/UDP/ICMP traffic flows to redirect to VM-Series via the *Service Chain*, check the box next to *Redirect through a service chain*, and then select *PANOS_CHAIN* in the drop-down select

PROTOCOL	PORTS	TYPE	CODE	ACTIONS
TCP	3306			×
ICMP		Any	Any	×

Redirect through a service chain

PANOS_CHAIN

In this rule, both MySQL (3306/tcp) and all ICMP traffic is redirected to VM-Series

13. Click *Save* to add the rule

14. Click *Next*

1 Define Policy 2 Secure Application 3 Review

View Policy Model **Next**

Set Rules to & from App Set Rules within App

Inbound Allow All All Sources

AppType WordPress

AppTier web VMs

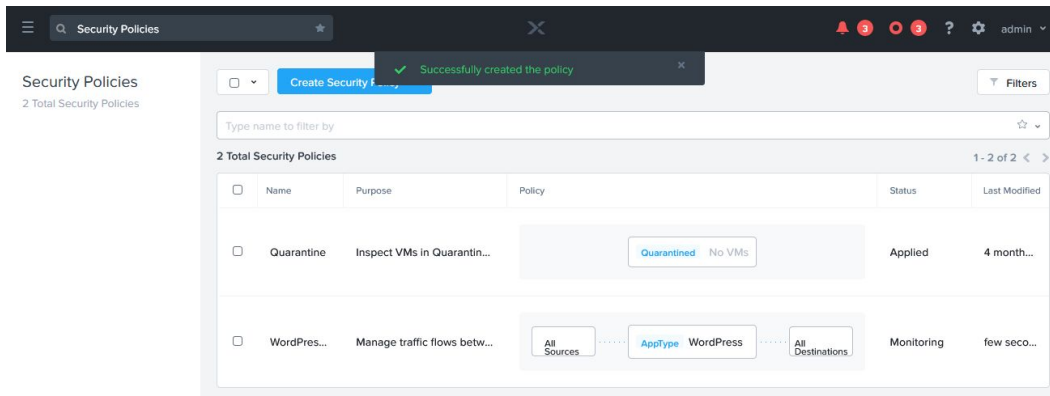
Can VMs in this tier talk to each other?
 Yes No

AppTier db VMs

VMs in this tier can talk to each other

Outbound Allow All All Destinations

15. Choose either *Save and Monitor*, or if you are ready to enforce the new *Tier to Tier* rule with VM-Series, simply click *Apply Now*



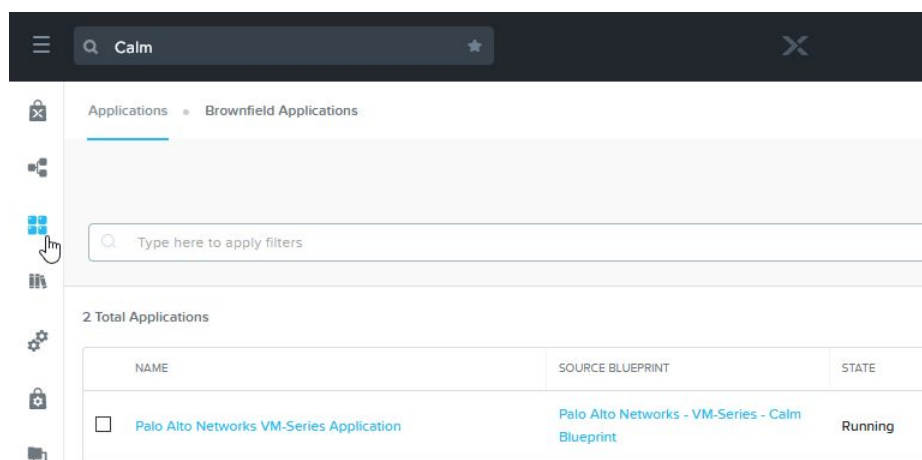
- Switch to the VM-Series firewall *Monitor* tab for the appropriate firewall – or if you have centralized logging configured in Panorama, view the *Traffic* logs on the *Monitor* tab within the Panorama admin interface

Deploy Additional VM-Series via Calm Scale Out

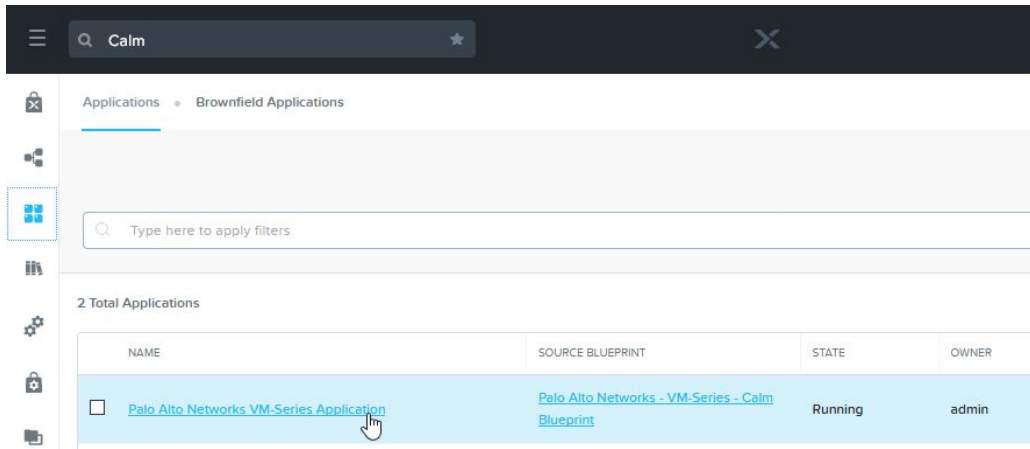
As your workloads scale up, so does the number of Nutanix AHV cluster nodes in your environment. The Nutanix scale-out capability provides a method for administrators to add additional VM-Series instances to an existing deployment with only a few clicks.

The following example builds upon the two VM-Series instances we deployed to a Nutanix AHV cluster. To increase the scalability of the environment, we will leverage the Nutanix Calm Scale Up action to add an additional two instances of VM-Series across the AHV cluster.

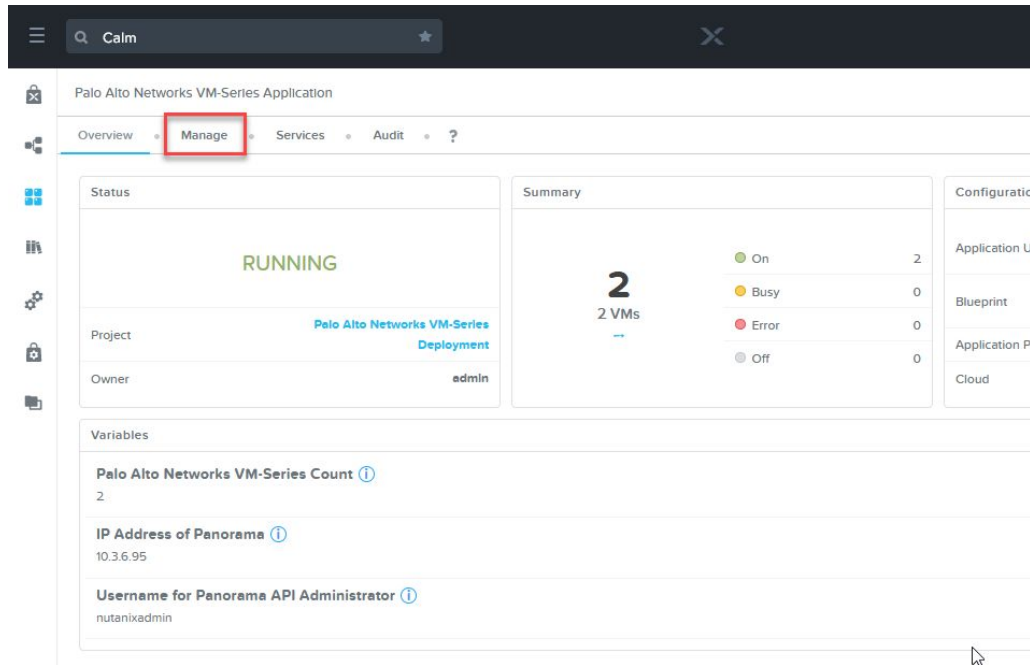
- Navigate to *Calm* -> *Applications*



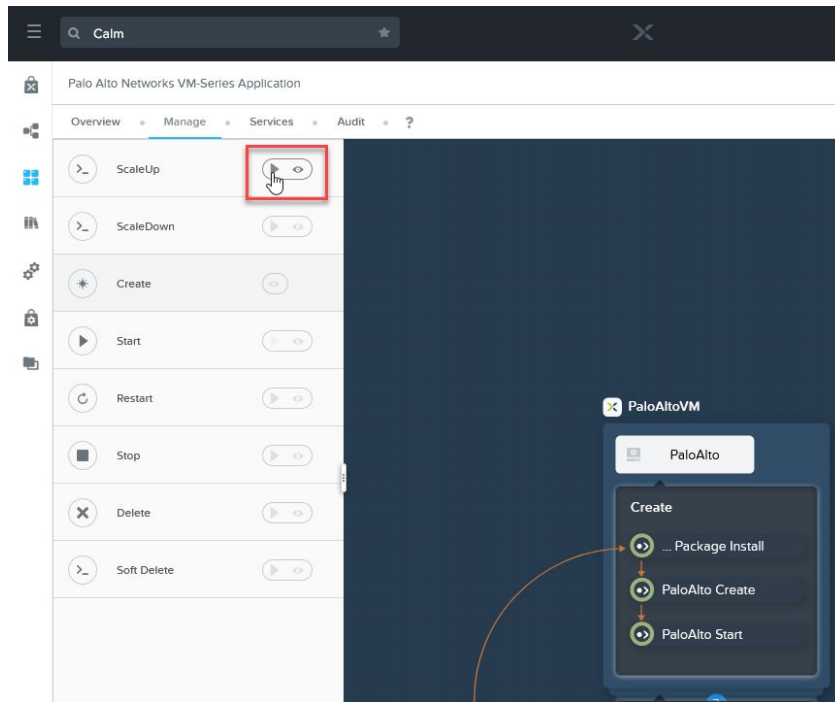
- Open the *Palo Alto Networks VM-Series Application*



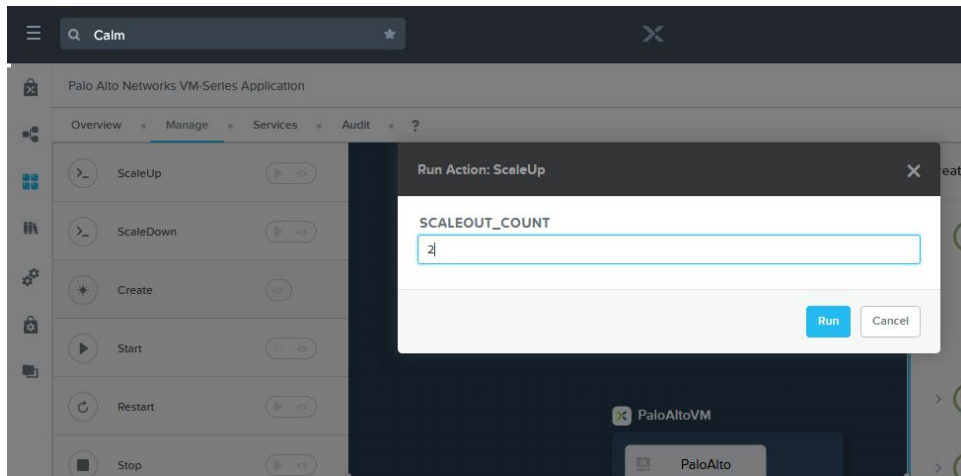
3. Select the *Manage* tab



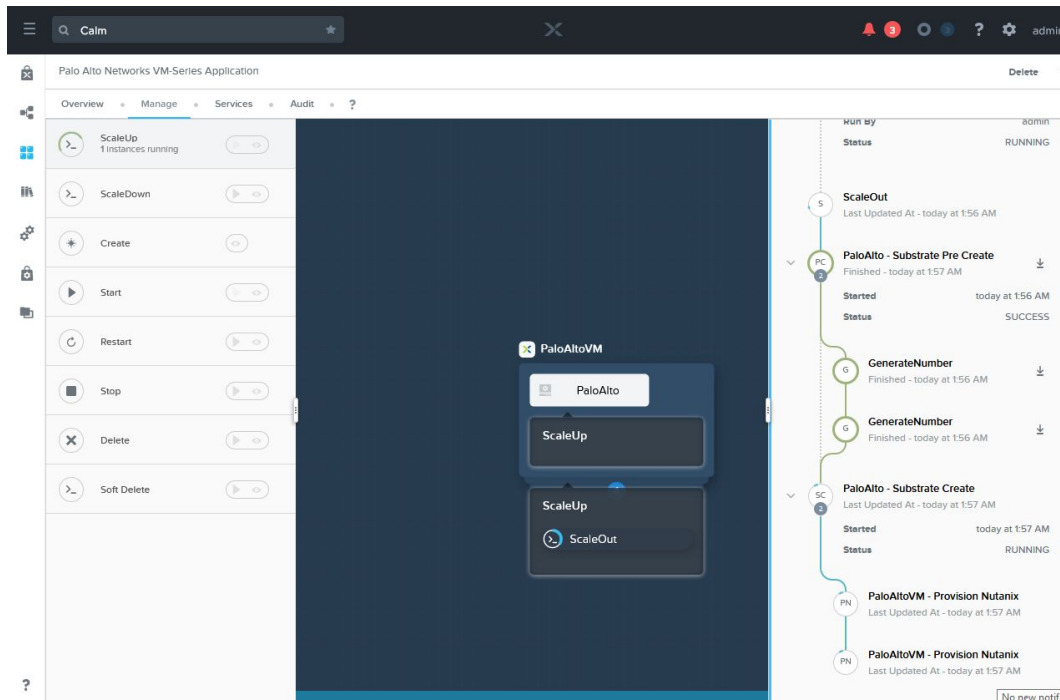
4. Click the > in the *ScaleUp* pane



5. Modify the `SCALEOUT_COUNT` to reflect the total number of additional VM-Series instances to deploy



6. Click *Run*



That's it! Nutanix Calm will automatically:

- Provision the desired number of additional VM-Series instances
- Automate licensing of the additional VM-Series appliances
- Subscribe the newly created instances to the same Panorama server
- Add the new instances to the same Panorama Device Group, Template, and Template Stack as the existing instances
- Automatically commit the configuration
- Modify the *Service Chain* to allow traffic to be seamlessly redirected to the newly deployed VM-Series instances

Troubleshooting Resources & Documentation

Nutanix

- [Nutanix Flow - Tech Note](#)
- [Nutanix Calm Reference Architecture](#)
- [Nutanix Support Portal](#)
- [Blueprints Management - Nutanix Support Portal](#)
- [Blueprints Usage - Nutanix Support Portal](#)
- [Nutanix: Network Microsegmentation Demo - YouTube](#)
- [Tech TopX: Datacenter Security with Flow](#)

Palo Alto Networks

- [Palo Alto Networks Support Site](#)
- [Create a Support Account - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [License the VM-Series Firewall - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Activate the License - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Bootstrap the VM-Series Firewall - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Generate the VM Auth Key on Panorama - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Prepare the Licenses for Bootstrapping - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Create the init-cfg.txt File - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Prepare the Bootstrap Package - VM-Series Deployment Guide](#)
- [Panorama Administrative Roles - Panorama Administrator's Guide](#)

Knowledge Base Articles

- [How to Authorize and Install VM-Series Auth Codes - Knowledge Base](#)

** Valid support credentials required*

Videos

- [VM-Series Deployment: Bootstrapping Basics - YouTube](#)

** While this video refers to AWS/Azure/GCP, it is applicable to deploying on Nutanix as well*

Technical Details

Nutanix

- [Nutanix REST API - Overview](#)
- [Nutanix Developer Portal](#)
- [How to create service chain using REST API](#)

Nutanix API Calls

Get List of Existing Clusters

`https://{{host}}:9440/api/nutanix/v3/clusters/list`

Create a New Network Function Chain

`https://{{host}}:9440/api/nutanix/v3/network_function_chains`

Get a List of Existing Network Function Chains

`https://{{host}}:9440/api/nutanix/v3/network_function_chains/list`

Palo Alto Networks

- [PAN-OS® and Panorama™ API Guide](#)

PAN-OS and Panorama API Calls

Generate API Key

```
https://{{host}}/api?type=keygen&user=admin&password=admin
```

Configure Devices

```
https://{{host}}/api/?type=config&action=get&xpath=/config/devices
```

Create Panorama Device Group

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/device-group/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_DeviceGroup}@@']
```

Create Panorama Template

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/template/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_Template}@@']
```

Create Template Stack

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/template-stack/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_TemplateStack}@@']
```

Configure Network Interfaces via Template

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/template/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_Template}@@']/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/network/interface/ethernet/entry
```

Create Virtual Wire

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/network/virtual-wire/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_Vwire}@@']
```

Create Security Zone

```
https://{{host}}/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/template/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_Template}@@']/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/vsys/entry[@name='vsys1']/zone/entry[@name='@@{Panorama_Zone}@@']
```

Add Template Variable

```
https://{{host}}/api?key={{key}}&type=config&action=set&xpath=/config/devices/entry[@name='localhost.localdomain']/vsys/entry[@name='vsys1']
```

Commit Changes

```
https://{{host}}/api?key={{key}}&type=commit&cmd=<commit></commit>
```

Activate Licenses

```
https://api.paloaltonetworks.com/api/license/activate?uuid={{uid}}&cpuid={{cpuid}}&authCode={{authcode}}&serialNumber={{serialnumber}}
```

Show Device Licenses

```
https://{{host}}/api?key={{key}}&type=op&cmd=<request><batch><license><info></info></license></batch></request>
```